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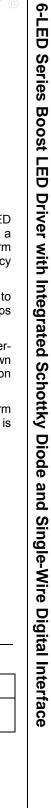
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FAN5343



#### Features

- Asynchronous Boost Converter
  V<sub>OUT</sub> up to 24V
- Internal Schottky Diode

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- Up to 500mW Output Power
- 2.7V to 5.5V Input Voltage Range
- Single-Wire Digital Control Interface to Set LED Brightness Levels
  - 32 Linear Steps
- Fixed Switching Frequency: 1.2MHz
- Soft-Start Capability
- Input Under-Voltage Lockout (UVLO)
- Output Over-Voltage Protection (OVP)
- Short-Circuit Detection
- Thermal Shutdown Protection (TSD)
- Small 6-Lead 2.0 x 2.0 x 0.55mm UMLP Fackage

#### **Applications**

- Cellular Mobile Handsets
- Mobile Internet Devices
- Portable Media Players
- PDA, DSC, MP3 Players

#### **Ordering Information**

Part Number Temperature Range		Package	Packing	
FAN5343UMPX	-40 to 85 °C	6-Lead, Ultra-Thin Molded Leadless (UMLP) Package	Tape and Reel	

#### Description

The FAN5343 is an asynchronous constant-current LED driver capable of efficiently delivering up to 500mW to a string of six (6) LEDs in series. Optimized for small form factor applications, the 1.2MHz fixed switching frequency allows the use of small chip inductors and capacitors.

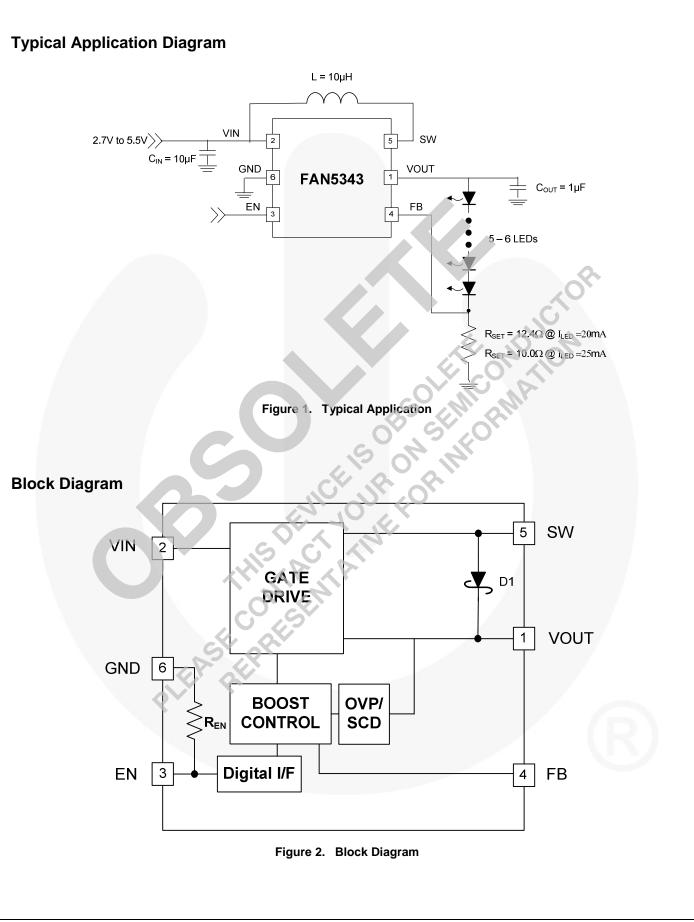
The FAN5343 uses a single-wire digital control interface to program the brightness levels of the LEDs in 32 linear steps by applying digital pulses.

For safety, the device features integrated over-voltage, overcurrent, short circuit detection, and thermal shutdown protection. In addition, input under-voltage lockout protection is triggered if the battery voltage is too low.

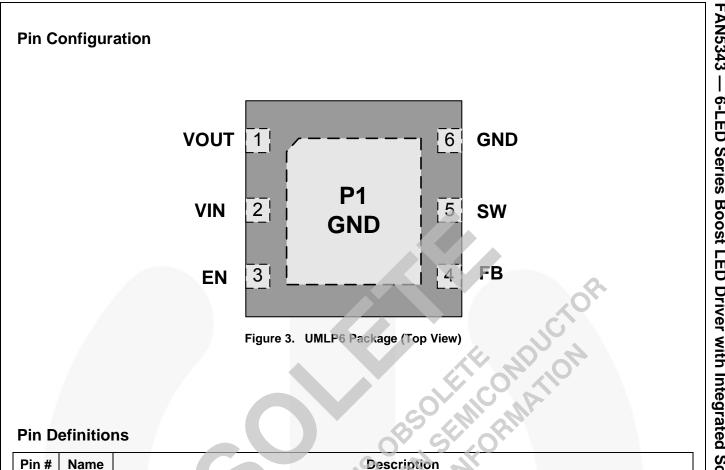
The FAN5343 is available in a very low profile, small form factor 2mm x 2mm x 0.55mm 6-lead UMLP package that is green and RoHS compliant.

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FAN5343 — 6-LED Series Boost LED Driver with Integrated Schottky Diode and Single-Wired Digital Interface



# **Pin Definitions**

Pin #	Name	Description		
1	VOUT	Boost Output Voltage. Output of the boost regulator. Connect the LEDs to this pin. Connect C <sub>OUT</sub> to GND.		
2	VIN	Input Voltage. Connect to power source and decouple with CIN to GND.		
3	EN	Enable Brightness Control. Program dimming levels by driving this pin with digital pulses.		
4	FB	<b>Voltage Feedback</b> . The boost regulator regulates this pin to 0.25V to control the LED string current. Tie this pin to a current setting resistor ( $R_{SET}$ ) between GND and the cathode of the LED string.		
5	SW	Switching Node. Tie inductor L1 from the VIN to SW pin.		
6	GND	Ground. Tie directly to a GND plane.		
		PLEASERPRESE		

# **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only.

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Units	
V <sub>IN</sub>	Voltage on VIN Pin			6.0	V
$V_{FB}, V_{EN}$	Voltage on FB and EN Pins		-0.3	V <sub>IN</sub> + 0.3	V
V <sub>SW</sub>	Voltage on SW Pin			25	V
V <sub>OUT</sub>	Voltage on VOUT Pin			25	V
	Electrostatic Discharge Dratation Lovel	Human Body Model per JESD22-A114	3.3		
ESD	Electrostatic Discharge Protection Level Charged Device Model per JESD22-C101		2.0		kV
TJ	Junction Temperature			+150	°C
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature			+150	°C
TL	Lead Soldering Temperature, 10 Seconds			+260	°C

## **Recommended Operating Conditions**

The Recommended Operating Conditions table defines the conditions for actual device operation. Recommended operating conditions are specified to ensure optimal performance to the datasheet specifications. Fairchild does not recommend exceeding them or designing to absolute maximum ratings.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Max.	Units
V <sub>IN</sub>	VIN Supply Voltage	C NON	2.7	5.5	V
Vout	V <sub>OUT</sub> Voltage <sup>(1)</sup>	1,0,6	6.2	24.0	V
I <sub>OUT</sub>	Vout Load Current	500mW Maximum Output Power	5	25	mA
T <sub>A</sub>	Ambient Temperature	G	-40	+85	°C
TJ	Junction Temperature		-40	+125	°C

Note:

1. Application should guarantee that minimum and maximum duty-cycle should fall between 20-85% to meet the specified range.

### **Thermal Properties**

Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance is a function of application and board layout. This data is measured with four-layer 2s2p boards in accordance to JEDEC standard JESD51. Special attention must be paid not to exceed junction temperature  $T_{J(max)}$  at a given ambient temperate  $T_A$ .

Ş	Symbol	Parameter		Units
	θја	Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance		°C/W

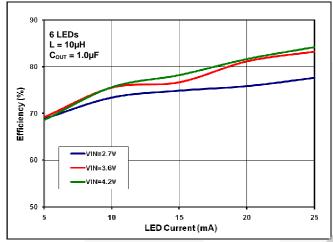
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Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units
Power Su	pplies			,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		
I <sub>SD</sub>	Shutdown Supply Current	EN = GND, V <sub>IN</sub> = 3.6V		0.30	0.75	μA
		V <sub>IN</sub> Rising	2.10	2.35	2.60	V
V <sub>UVLO</sub>	Under-Voltage Lockout Threshold	V <sub>IN</sub> Falling	1.90	2.15	2.40	V
VUVHYST	Under-Voltage Lockout Hysteresis	-		250		mV
EN: Enabl	e Pin					
V <sub>IH</sub>	HIGH-Level Input Voltage		1.2			V
VIL	LOW-Level Input Voltage				0.4	V
R <sub>EN</sub>	EN Pull-Down Resistance		200	300	400	kΩ
t <sub>LO</sub>	EN Low Time for Dimming	V <sub>IN</sub> = 3.6V; See Figure 14	0.5		300.0	μs
t <sub>HI</sub>	Time Delay Between Steps	V <sub>IN</sub> = 3.6V; See Figure 14	0.5	X		μs
$T_{SD}$	EN Low, Shutdown Pulse Width	V <sub>IN</sub> = 3.6V; from Falling Edge of EN	1	0		ms
Feedback	and Reference			6		
$V_{\text{FB}}$	Feedback Voltage	$I_{LED}$ = 20mA from -40°C to +85°C, 2.7V ≤ V <sub>IN</sub> ≤ 5.5V	237	250	263	mV
I <sub>FB</sub>	Feedback Input Current	V <sub>FB</sub> = 250mV		0.1	1.0	μA
Power Ou	tputs	02 6.9	0			
<b>_</b>		V <sub>IN</sub> = 3.6V, I <sub>SW</sub> = 100mA		600		
R <sub>DS(ON)_Q1</sub>	Boost Switch On-Resistance	V <sub>IN</sub> = 2.7V, I <sub>SW</sub> = 100mA		650		mΩ
I <sub>SW(OFF)</sub>	SW Node Leakage <sup>(2)</sup>	$\label{eq:expansion} \begin{split} &EN=0, \ \forall_{IN}=V_{SW}=V_{OUT}=5.5V,\\ &V_{LED}=0 \end{split}$		0.1	2.0	μA
I <sub>LIM-PK</sub>	Boost Switch Peak Current Limit	V <sub>IN</sub> = 3.6V		750		mA
Oscillator						
f <sub>sw</sub>	Boost Regulator Switching Frequency		1.0	1.2	1.4	MHz
Output an	d Protection	A. A.				
V	Boost Output Over-Voltage Protection		22.5	24.5		V
V <sub>OVP</sub>	OVP Hysteresis			1.0		v
V <sub>TLSC</sub>	Vout Short Circuit Detection Threshold	V <sub>OUT</sub> Falling		$V_{IN}-1.4$		V
$V_{\text{THSC}}$	Vout Short Circuit Detection Threshold	V <sub>OUT</sub> Rising		$V_{IN}-1.2$		V
D <sub>MAX</sub>	Maximum Boost Duty Cycle <sup>(3,4)</sup>		85			%
D <sub>MIN</sub>	Minimum Boost Duty Cycle <sup>(3,4)</sup>				20	%
$T_{TSD}$	Thermal Shutdown			150		°C
T <sub>HYS</sub>	Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis			35	7	°C

2. 3. 4. Not tested in production, but guaranteed by design Application should guarantee that minimum and maximum duty cycle fall between 20-85% to meet the specified range.



 $V_{IN}$  = 3.6V,  $T_A$  = 25°C,  $I_{LED}$  = 25mA, L = 10µH,  $C_{OUT}$  = 1.0µF





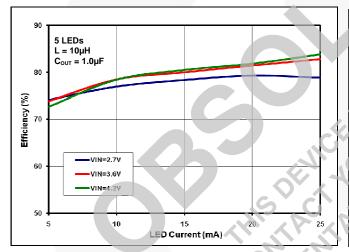
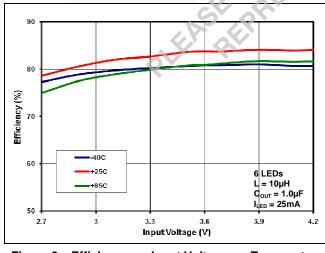
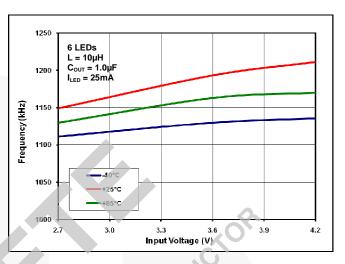


Figure 6. 5 LEDs: Efficiency vs. LED Current vs. Input Voltage









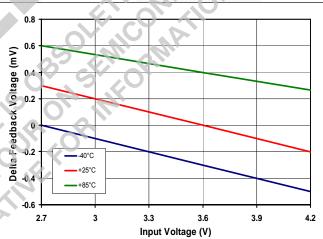
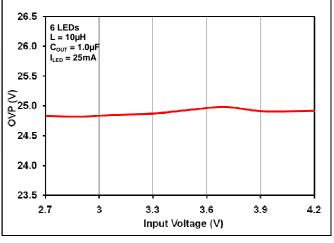
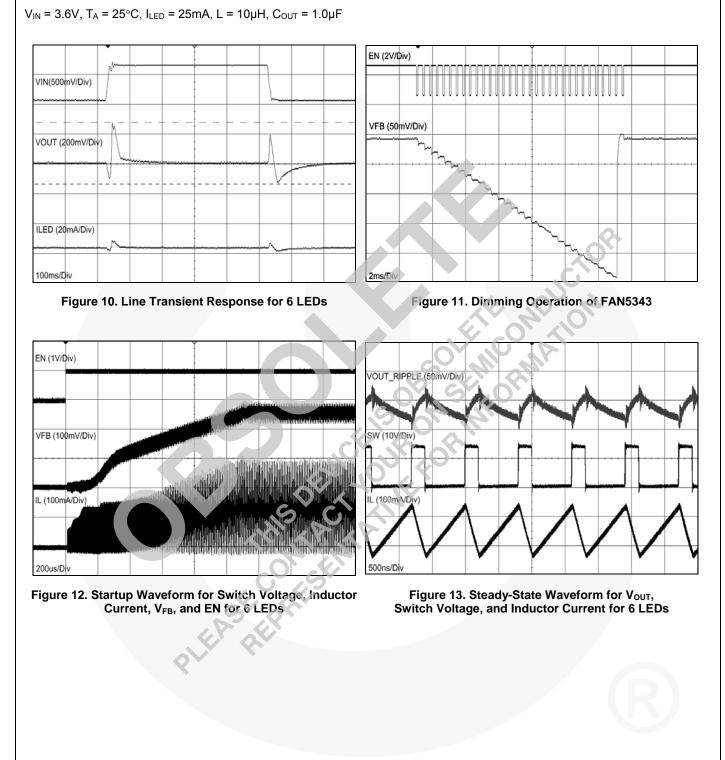


Figure 7. Delta of  $V_{FB}$  Over Input Voltage and Temperature for 6 LEDs with L=10µH and C\_{OUT}=1.0µF





# **Typical Characteristics**



# **Functional Description**

#### Overview

The FAN5343 is an inductive current-mode boost serial LED driver that achieves LED current regulation by maintaining 0.25V across the  $R_{\text{SET}}$  resistor. The current through the LED string (I\_{LED}) is therefore given by:

$$I_{\text{LED}} = \frac{0.25}{R_{\text{SET}}} \tag{1}$$

The voltage  $V_{\text{OUT}}$  is determined by the the sum of the forward voltages across each LED, plus the voltage across  $R_{\text{SET}},$  which is always 250mV.

#### **UVLO and Soft-Start**

If EN has been LOW for more than 1ms, the IC may initiate a "cold start" soft-start cycle when EN rises, provided  $V_{\rm IN}$  is above the UVLO threshold.

#### **Digital Interface**

The FAN5343 implements a single-wire digital interface to program the LED brightness to one of thirty two (32) levels spaced in linear steps. With this single-wire solution, the FAN5343 does not require the system processor to constantly supply a signal to drive the LEDs.

#### **Digital Dimming Control**

The FAN5343 starts driving the LEDs at the maximum brightness level. After startup, the control logic is ready to accept programming pulses to decrease the brightness level by the positive edges applied to the EN pin. Figure 14 illustrates the digital pulse dimming control for the FAN5343.

#### **Over-Current and Short-Circuit Detection**

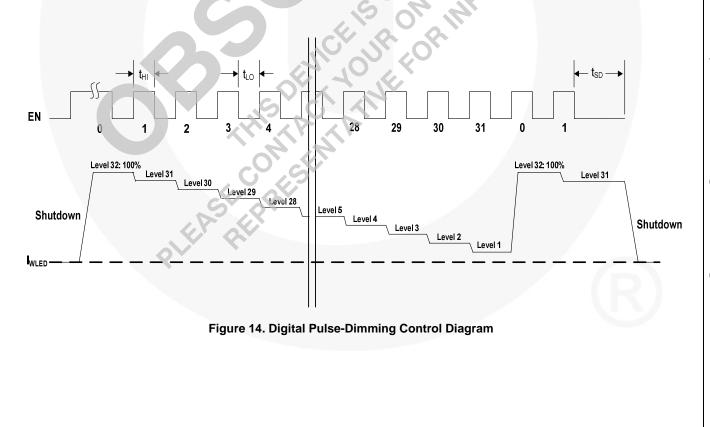
The boost regulator employs a cycle-by-cycle peak inductor current limit of ~750mA to protect the switching elements and the device itself from being damaged.

#### Over-Voltage / Open-Circuit Protection

If the LED string is open circuit, FB remains at 0V and the output voltage continues to increase in the absence of an Over-Voltage Protection (OVP) circuit. The FAN5343's OVP circuit disables the boost regulator when  $V_{OUT}$  exceeds 24.5V and keeps the regulator off until  $V_{OUT}$  drops below 22.5V.

#### Thermal Shutdown

When the die temperature exceeds 150°C, a reset occurs and remains in effect until the die cools to 125°C; at which time, the circuit is allowed to begin the soft-start sequence.



# **Application Information**

#### Inductor and Output Capacitor Selection

#### Table 1. Recommended External Components

# of LEDs	L	Part Number	Manufacturer	Min. C <sub>OUT</sub>	Part Number	Manufacturer
		LQH43MN100K03	Murata			
5, 6	10.0µH	NLCV32T-100K-PFR	TDK	1.00µF	UMK212BJ105KG	Taiyo Yuden
		VLF3010AT-100MR49-1	TDK			

#### **Component Placement and PCB Recomendations**

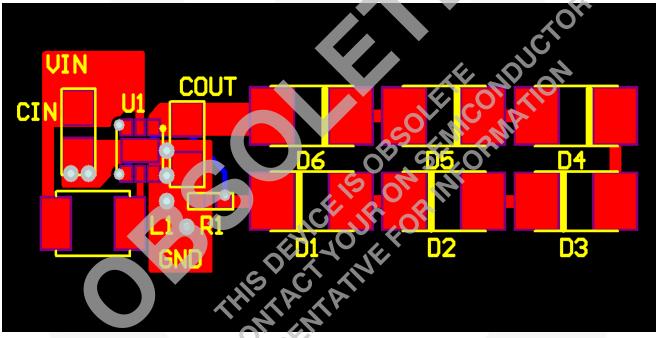


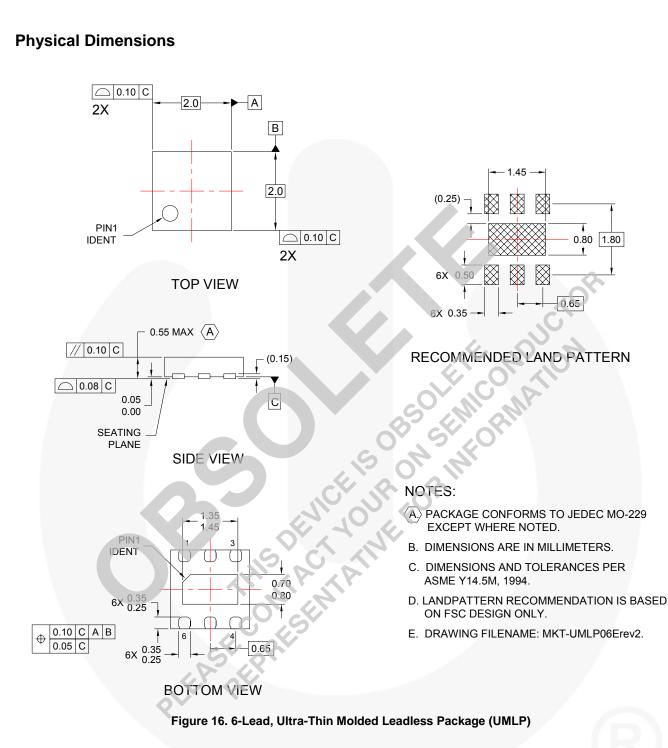
Figure 15. Recommended Component Placement

#### **Input Capacitance**

In a typical application, the input and output capacitors should be placed as close to the IC as possible; no additional capacitance is needed to ensure proper functionality. However, in a testing environment, where the FAN5343 is typically powered by a power supply with relatively long cables, an additional input capacitor ( $10\mu F$ ) may be needed to ensure stable functioning. This capacitor should be placed close to where the power supply cables attach to the FAN5343 evaluation board.

#### PCB Recommendations

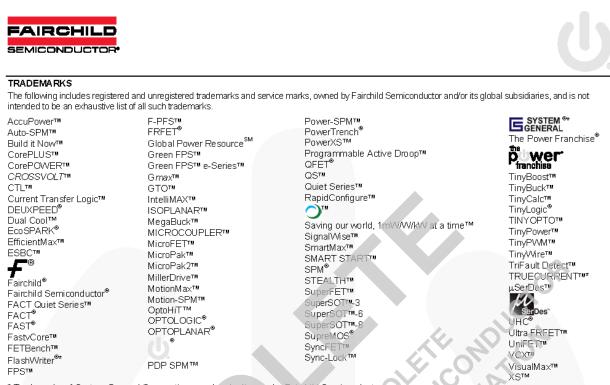
- The inductor can be connected to VIN with vias through another layer if needed.
- The feedback pin should be connected back to the IC on a sub-layer.



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6-LED Series Boost LED Driver with Integrated Schottky Diode and Single-Wired Digital Interface



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FAN5343

6-LED

Series

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