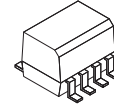


# Low Input Current High Gain Split Darlington Optocouplers



SOIC8  
CASE 751DZ

**Single Channel: HCPL0700, HCPL0701,**  
**Dual Channel: HCPL0731**

## HCPL0700, HCPL0701, HCPL0731

### Description

The HCPL0700, HCPL0701 and HCPL0731 optocouplers consist of an AlGaAs LED optically coupled to a high gain split darlington photodetector housed in a compact 8-pin small outline package. The HCPL0731 device have two channels per package for optimum mounting density.

The split darlington configuration separating the input photodiode and the first stage gain from the output transistor permits lower output saturation voltage and higher speed operation than possible with conventional darlington phototransistor optocoupler.

The combination of a very low input current of 0.5 mA and a high current transfer ratio of 2000% makes this family particularly useful for input interface to MOS, CMOS, LSTTL and EIA RS232C, while output compatibility is ensured to CMOS as well as high fan-out TTL requirements.

### Features

- Low input current: 0.5 mA
- Superior CTR: 2000%
- Superior CMR – 10 kV/μs
- CTR guaranteed 0°C to 70°C
- U.L. Recognized (file# E90700)
- VDE 0884 recognized (file# 136616)
- BSI recognized (file# 8661, 8662)  
– HCPL0700/0701 only
- These are Pb-Free Devices

### Applications

- Digital Logic Ground Isolation
- Telephone Ring Detector
- EIA-RS-232C Line Receiver
- High Common Mode Noise Line Receiver
- μP Bus Isolation
- Current Loop Receiver

### MARKING DIAGRAM



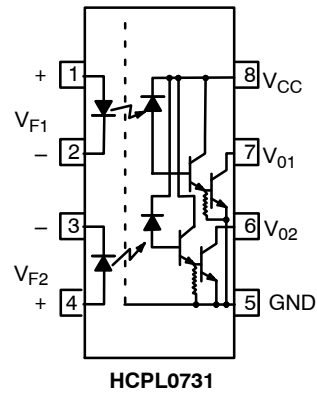
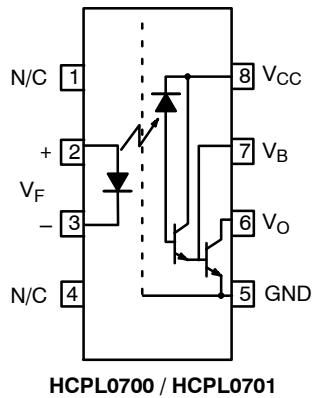
- XXX = Specific Device Code  
XXX = 700, 701, 731
- V = VDE Mark (only appears on parts ordered with VDE option)
- X = Year Code
- YY = Work Week
- S = Assembly Package Code

### ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information on page 9 of this data sheet.

# HCPL0700, HCPL0701, HCPL0731

## SCHEMATICS



### TRUTH TABLE

LED	V <sub>O</sub>
ON	LOW
OFF	HIGH

### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Symbol	Rating	Value	Unit
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature	-40 to +125	°C
T <sub>OPR</sub>	Operating Temperature	-40 to +85	°C
	Reflow Temperature Profile (Refer to page 9)		

### EMITTER

I <sub>F</sub> (avg)	DC/Average Forward Input Current	20	mA
I <sub>F</sub> (pk)	Peak Forward Input Current (50% duty cycle, 1 ms P.W.)	40	mA
I <sub>F</sub> (trans)	Peak Transient Input Current - (≤1 μs P.W., 300 pps)	1.0	A
V <sub>R</sub>	Reverse Input Voltage	5	V
P <sub>D</sub>	Input Power Dissipation	35	mW

### DETECTOR

I <sub>O</sub> (avg)	Average Output Current (Pin 6)	60	mA	
V <sub>EBR</sub>	Emitter-Base Reverse Voltage	HCPL0700/HCPL0701	0.5	V
V <sub>CC</sub> , V <sub>O</sub>	Supply Voltage, Output Voltage	HCPL0700	-0.5 to 7	V
		HCPL0701/HCPL0731	-0.5 to 18	
P <sub>D</sub>	Output Power Dissipation		100	mW

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

# HCPL0700, HCPL0701, HCPL0731

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_A = 0$ to $70^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Device	Min	Typ*	Max	Unit	
<b>INDIVIDUAL COMPONENT CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
<b>EMITTER</b>								
$V_F$	Input Forward Voltage	$I_F = 1.6 \text{ mA}$	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	HCPL0700/01	1.0	1.25	1.7	V
				HCPL0731		1.35		
			All	–	–	1.75		
$BV_R$	Input Reverse breakdown Voltage	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}, I_R = 10 \mu\text{A}$	All	5.0	–	–	V	
<b>DETECTOR</b>								
$I_{OH}$	Logic High Output Current	$I_F = 0 \text{ mA}, V_O = V_{CC} = 18 \text{ V}$	HCPL0701/31	–	0.01	100	$\mu\text{A}$	
		$I_F = 0 \text{ mA}, V_O = V_{CC} = 7 \text{ V}$	HCPL0700	–	0.01	250		
$I_{CCL}$	Logic Low Supply Current	$I_F = 1.6 \text{ mA}, V_O = \text{Open}, V_{CC} = 18 \text{ V}$	HCPL0700/01	–	0.4	1.5	mA	
		$V_{O1} = V_{O2} = \text{Open}, V_{CC} = 18 \text{ V}$	HCPL0731	–	1	–		
$I_{CCH}$	Logic High Supply Current	$I_F = 0 \text{ mA}, V_O = \text{Open}, V_{CC} = 18 \text{ V}$	HCPL0700/01	–	–	10	$\mu\text{A}$	
		$V_{O1} = V_{O2} = \text{Open}, V_{CC} = 18 \text{ V}$	HCPL0731	–	0.01	–		
<b>TRANSFER CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
CTR	COUPLED	$I_F = 0.5 \text{ mA}, V_O = 0.4 \text{ V}, V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$	HCPL0700/31	400	–	5000	%	
	Current Transfer Ratio (Notes 1, 2)	$I_F = 1.6 \text{ mA}, V_O = 0.4 \text{ V}, V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$	HCPL0700	300	–	2600		
			HCPL0701	500	–	2600		
			HCPL0731	500	–	5000		
$V_{OL}$	Logic Low Output Voltage	$I_F = 0.5 \text{ mA}, I_O = 2 \text{ mA}, V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$	HCPL0701	–	–	0.4	V	
		$I_F = 1.6 \text{ mA}, I_O = 8 \text{ mA}, V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$	HCPL0731	–	–	0.4		
		$I_F = 5 \text{ mA}, I_O = 15 \text{ mA}, V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$		–	–	0.4		
		$I_F = 12 \text{ mA}, I_O = 24 \text{ mA}, V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$		–	–	0.4		
		$I_F = 1.6 \text{ mA}, I_O = 4.8 \text{ mA}, V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$	HCPL0700	–	–	0.4		
<b>ISOLATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
$I_{I-O}$	Input–Output Insulation Leakage Current	Relative humidity = 45%, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}, t = 5 \text{ s},$ $V_{I-O} = 3000 \text{ VDC}$ (Note 4)		–	–	1.0	$\mu\text{A}$	
$V_{ISO}$	Withstand Insulation Test Voltage	$R_H \leq 50\%, T_A = 25^\circ\text{C},$ $I_{I-O} \leq 2 \mu\text{A}, t = 1 \text{ min.}$ (Notes 4, 5)		2500	–	–	$V_{RMS}$	
$R_{I-O}$	Resistance (Input to Output)	$V_{I-O} = 500 \text{ VDC}$ (Note 4)		–	$10^{12}$	–	$\Omega$	

# HCPL0700, HCPL0701, HCPL0731

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_A = 0$ to $70^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted) (continued)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Device	Min	Typ*	Max	Unit			
<b>SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS (<math>V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}</math>)</b>										
$T_{PHL}$	Propagation Delay Time to Logic Low (Note 2) (Figure 14)	$R_L = 4.7\text{ k}\Omega$ , $I_F = 0.5\text{ mA}$	HCPL0701	-	-	30	$\mu\text{s}$			
			HCPL0731	-	-	120				
			$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	HCPL0701	-	3		25		
				HCPL0731	-	5		100		
			$R_L = 270\ \Omega$ , $I_F = 12\text{ mA}$	HCPL0701	-	-		2		
				HCPL0731	-	-		3		
		$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		HCPL0701	-	0.3		1		
				HCPL0731	-	0.4		2		
		$R_L = 2.2\text{ k}\Omega$ , $I_F = 1.6\text{ mA}$	HCPL0700	-	-	15				
			HCPL0731	-	-	25				
			$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	HCPL0700	-	1		10		
				HCPL0731	-	2		20		
$T_{PLH}$	Propagation Delay Time to Logic High (Note 2) (Figure 14)	$R_L = 4.7\text{ k}\Omega$ , $I_F = 0.5\text{ mA}$	HCPL0701/31	-	-	90	$\mu\text{s}$			
			$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	HCPL0701/31	-	12		60		
				$R_L = 270\ \Omega$ , $I_F = 12\text{ mA}$	HCPL0701	-		-	10	
			HCPL0731		-	-		15		
		$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	HCPL0701	-	1.6	7				
			HCPL0731	-	1.6	10				
			$R_L = 2.2\text{ k}\Omega$ , $I_F = 1.6\text{ mA}$	HCPL0700/31	-	-		50		
				HCPL0700/31	-	7		35		
		$ICM_{HI}$	Common Mode Transient Immunity at Logic High	$I_F = 0\text{ mA}$ , $IV_{CM1} = 10\text{ V}_{P-P}$ , $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $R_L = 2.2\text{ k}\Omega$ (Note 3) (Figure 15)	All	1,000		10,000	-	$\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$
		$ICM_{LI}$	Common Mode Transient Immunity at Logic Low	$I_F = 1.6\text{ mA}$ , $IV_{CM1} = 10\text{ V}_{P-P}$ , $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $R_L = 2.2\text{ k}\Omega$ (Note 3) (Figure 15)	All	1,000		10,000	-	$\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$

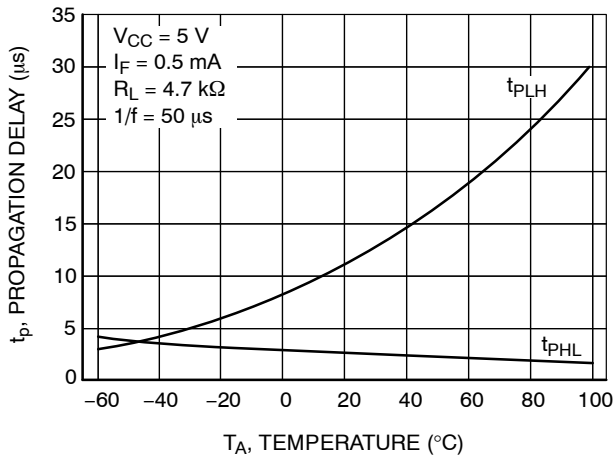
Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

1. Current Transfer Ratio is defined as a ratio of output collector current,  $I_O$ , to the forward LED input current,  $I_F$  times 100%.
2. Pin 7 open. Use of a resistor between pins 5 and 7 will decrease gain and delay time.
3. Common mode transient immunity in logic high level is the maximum tolerable (positive)  $dV_{CM}/dt$  on the leading edge of the common mode pulse signal,  $V_{CM}$ , to assure that the output will remain in a logic high state (i.e.,  $V_O > 2.0\text{ V}$ ). Common mode transient immunity in logic low level is the maximum tolerable (negative)  $dV_{CM}/dt$  on the trailing edge of the common mode pulse signal,  $V_{CM}$ , to assure that the output will remain in a logic low state (i.e.,  $V_O < 0.8\text{ V}$ ).
4. Device is considered a two terminal device: Pins 1, 2, 3 and 4 are shorted together and Pins 5, 6, 7 and 8 are shorted together.
5. 2500 VAC RMS for 1 minute duration is equivalent to 3000 VAC RMS for 1 second duration.

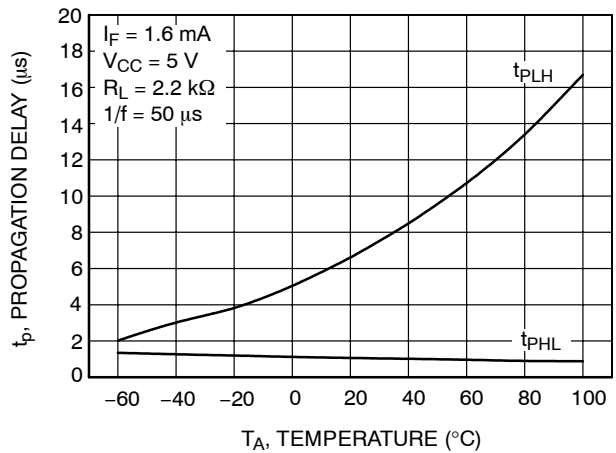
\*All typicals at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

# HCPL0700, HCPL0701, HCPL0731

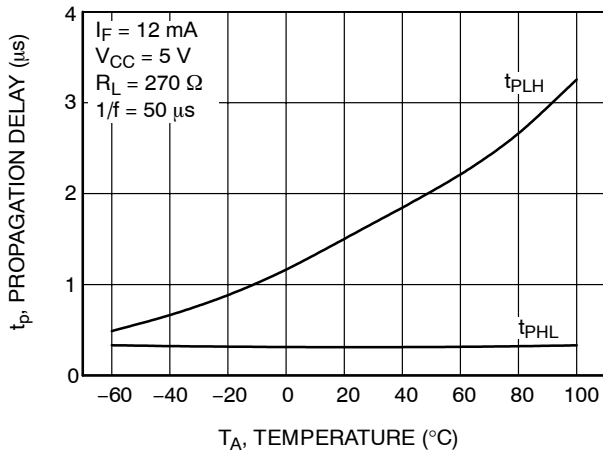
## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES



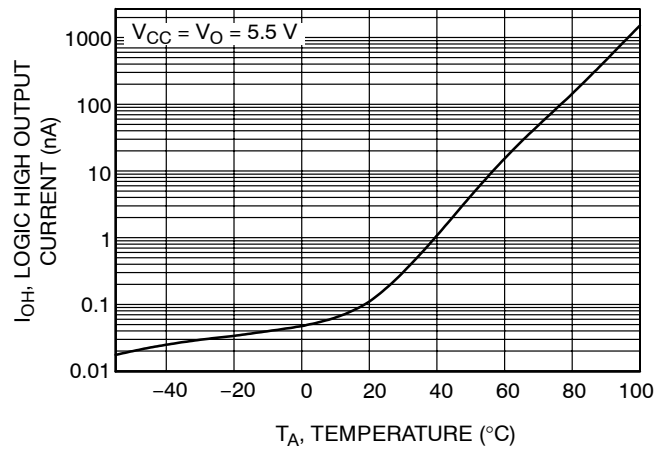
**Figure 1. Propagation Delay vs. Temperature (HCPL0700, HCPL0701)**



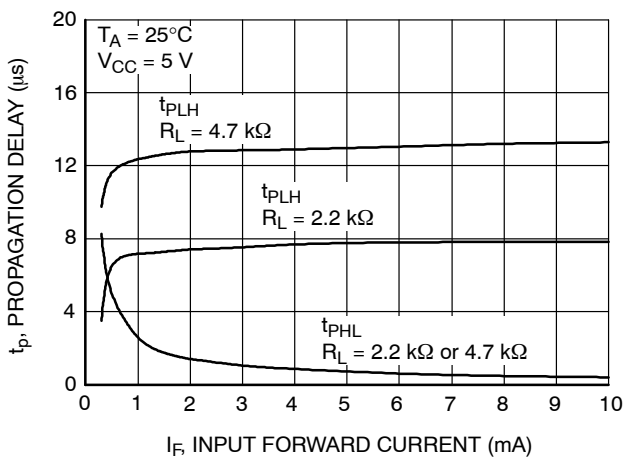
**Figure 2. Propagation Delay vs. Temperature (HCPL0700, HCPL0701)**



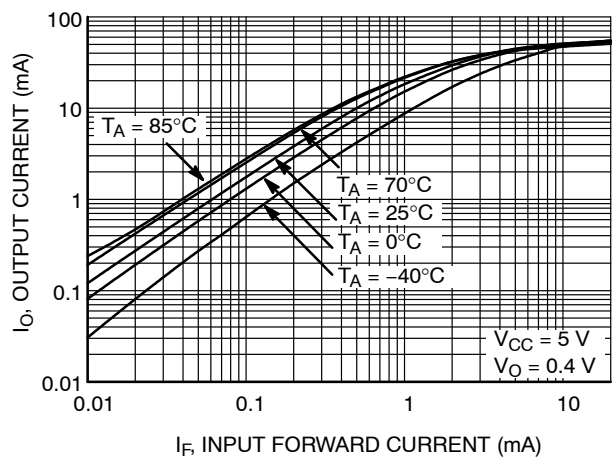
**Figure 3. Propagation Delay vs. Temperature (HCPL0700, HCPL0701)**



**Figure 4. Logic High Output Current vs. Temperature (HCPL0700, HCPL0701)**



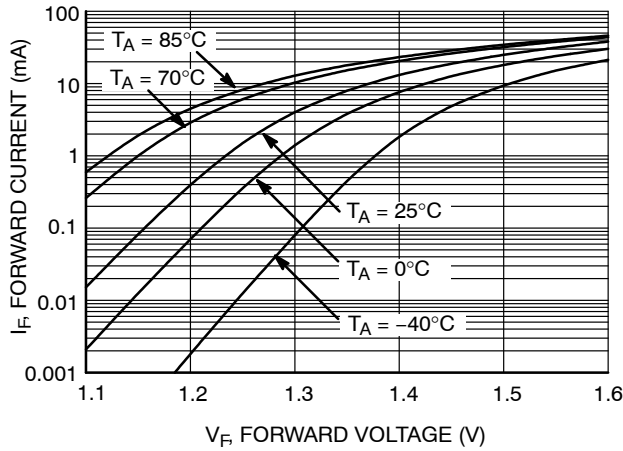
**Figure 5. Propagation Delay vs. Input Forward Current (HCPL0731)**



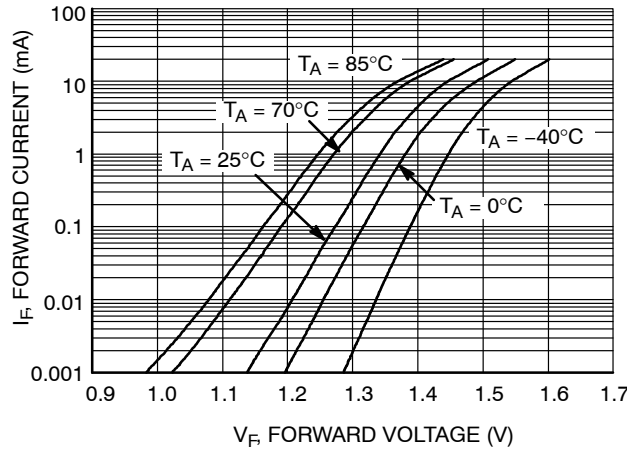
**Figure 6. Output Current vs. Input Forward Current (HCPL0700, HCPL0701)**

# HCPL0700, HCPL0701, HCPL0731

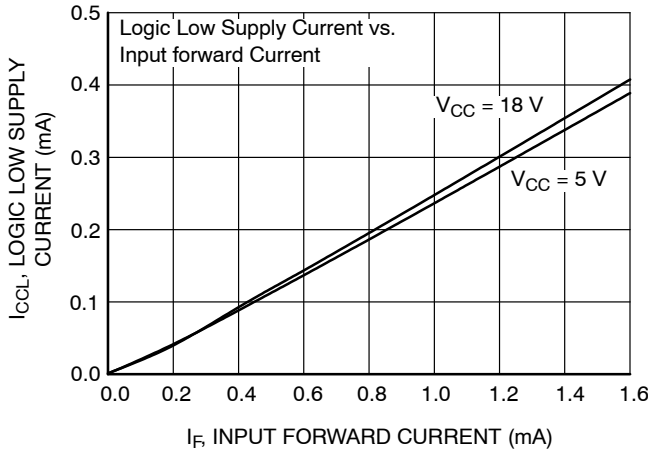
## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES (continued)



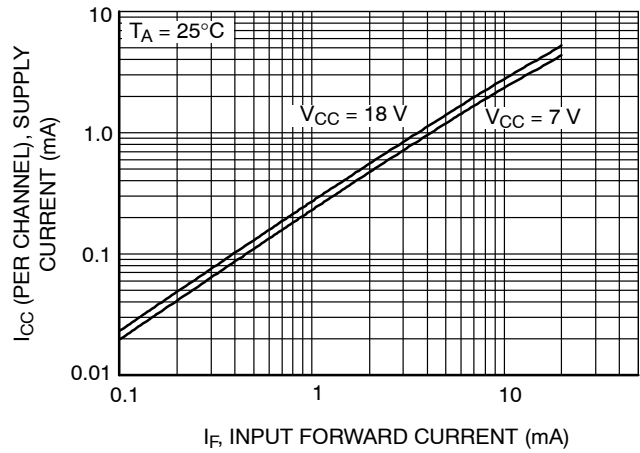
**Figure 7. Input Forward Current vs. Forward Voltage (HCPL0700, HCPL0701)**



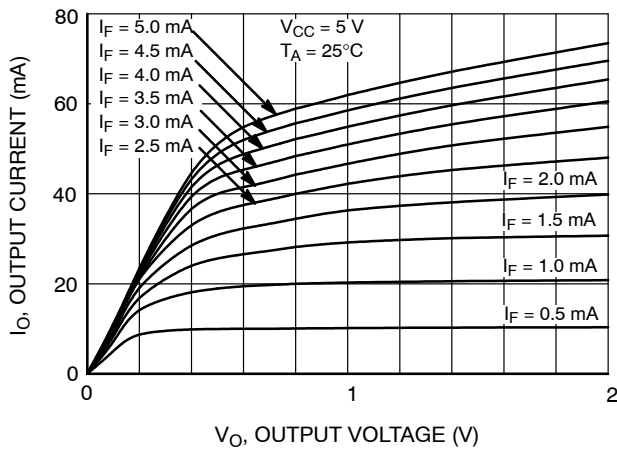
**Figure 8. Input Forward Current vs. Forward Voltage (HCPL0731)**



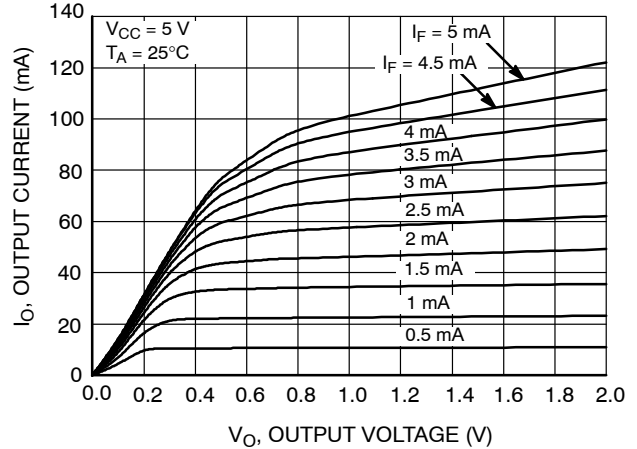
**Figure 9. Logic Low Supply Current vs. Input Forward Current (HCPL0700, HCPL0701)**



**Figure 10. Supply Current vs. Input Forward Current (HCPL0731)**



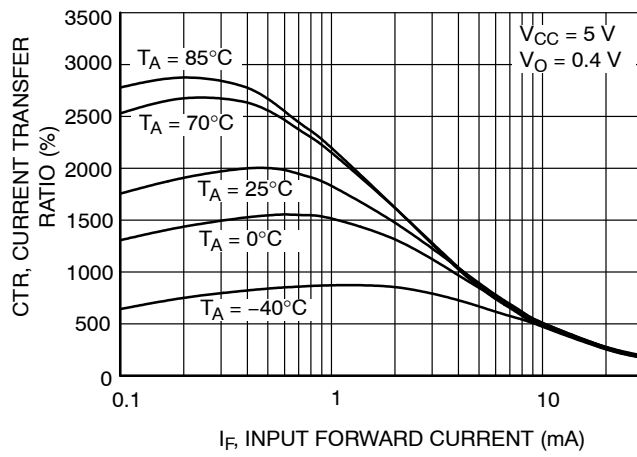
**Figure 11. DC Transfer Characteristics (HCPL0700, HCPL0701)**



**Figure 12. DC Transfer Characteristics (HCPL0731)**

# HCPL0700, HCPL0701, HCPL0731

## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES (continued)



**Figure 13. Current Transfer Ratio vs. Input Forward Current (HCPL0700, HCPL0701)**





# HCPL0700, HCPL0701, HCPL0731

## REFLOW PROFILE

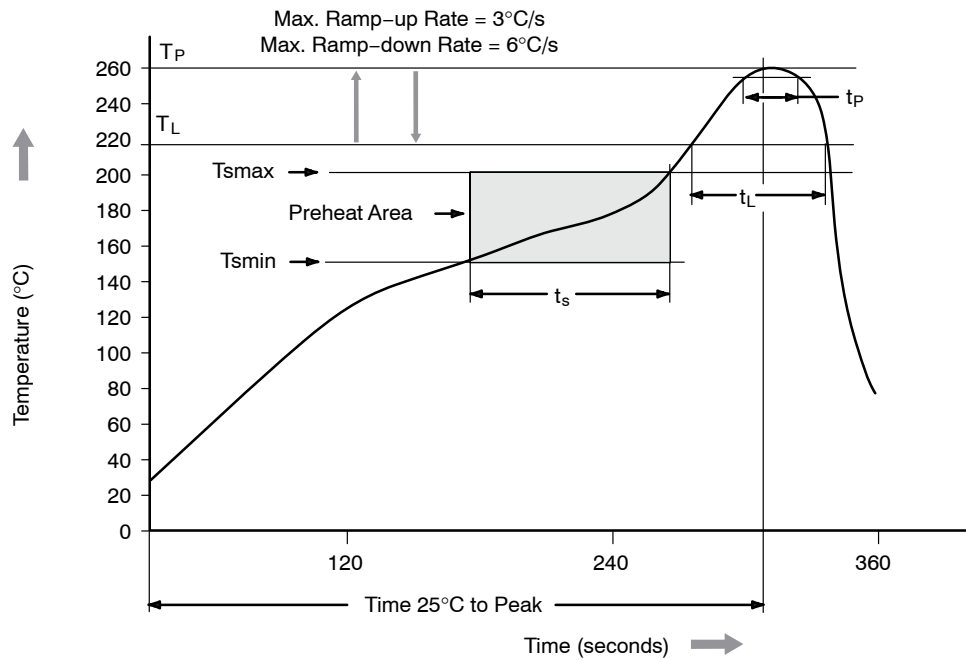


Figure 16. Reflow Profile

Table 1.

Profile Feature	Pb-Free Assembly Profile
Temperature Min. ( $T_{smin}$ )	150°C
Temperature Max. ( $T_{smax}$ )	200°C
Time ( $t_s$ ) from ( $T_{smin}$ to $T_{smax}$ )	60 – 120 seconds
Ramp-up Rate ( $t_L$ to $t_p$ )	3°C/second maximum
Liquidous Temperature ( $T_L$ )	217°C
Time ( $t_L$ ) Maintained Above ( $T_L$ )	60 – 150 seconds
Peak Body Package Temperature	260°C +0°C / -5°C
Time ( $t_p$ ) within 5°C of 260°C	30 seconds
Ramp-down Rate ( $T_P$ to $T_L$ )	6°C/second max.
Time 25°C to Peak Temperature	8 minutes max.

### ORDERING INFORMATION (Note 6)

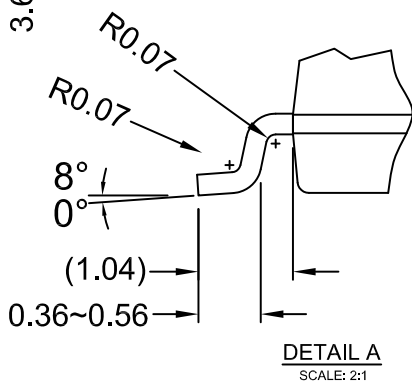
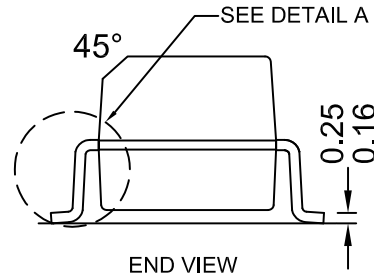
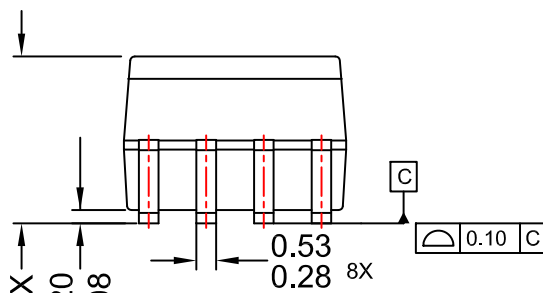
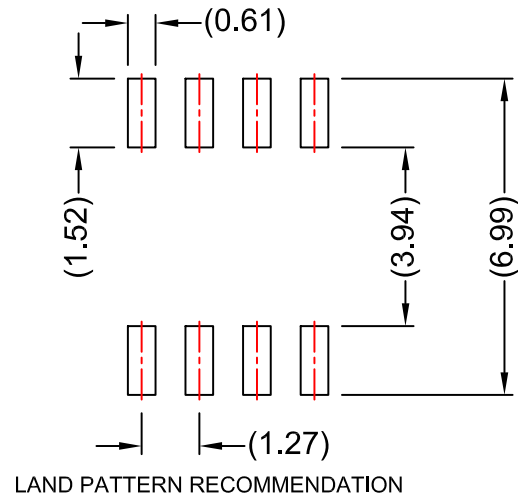
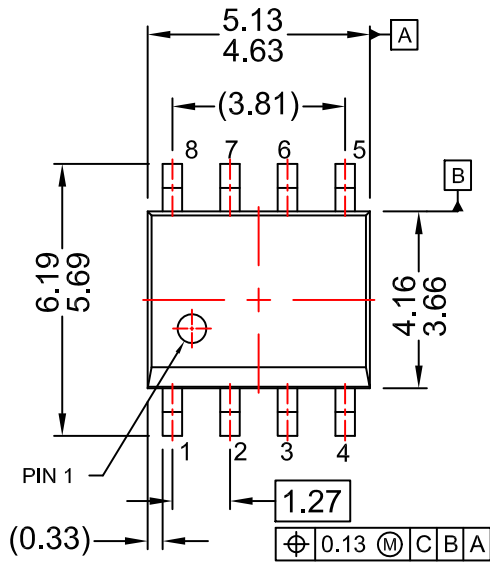
Part Number	Package	Shipping <sup>†</sup>
HCPL0700	SOIC8	50 Units / Tube
HCPL0700R2	SOIC8	2500 / Tape & Reel
HCPL0700V	SOIC8 (VDE 0884)	50 Units / Tube

<sup>†</sup>For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, [BRD8011/D](#).

6. The product orderable part number system listed in this table also applies to the HCPL0701 and HCPL0731 products.

SOIC8  
CASE 751DZ  
ISSUE O

DATE 30 SEP 2016



NOTES:

- A) NO STANDARD APPLIES TO THIS PACKAGE
- B) ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
- C) DIMENSIONS DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH OR BURRS.
- D) LANDPATTERN STANDARD: SOIC127P600X175-8M.

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