onsemi

500 mA Positive Voltage Regulators

MC78M00, MC78M00A, NCV78M00 Series

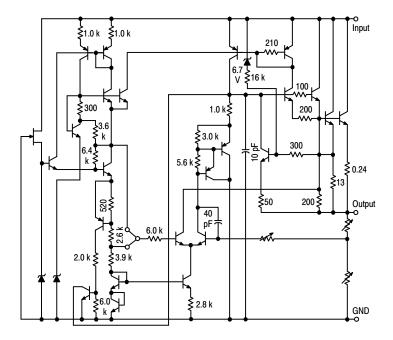
Description

The MC78M00/MC78M00A Series positive voltage regulators are identical to the popular MC7800 Series devices, except that they are specified for only half the output current. Like the MC7800 devices, the MC78M00 three-terminal regulators are intended for local, on-card voltage regulation.

Internal current limiting, thermal shutdown circuitry and safe-area compensation for the internal pass transistor combine to make these devices remarkably rugged under most operating conditions. Maximum output current, with adequate heatsinking is 500 mA.

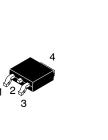
Features

- No External Components Required
- Internal Thermal Overload Protection
- Internal Short Circuit Current Limiting
- Output Transistor Safe-Area Compensation
- MC78M00A High Accuracy (±2%) Available for 5.0 V, 8.0 V, 12 V and 15 V
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC-Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable
- These are Pb–Free Devices



This device contains 28 active transistors.

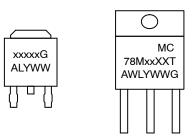




DPAK-3 DT SUFFIX CASE 369C

TO-220 T SUFFIX CASE 221AB

MARKINGDIAGRAMS



Heatsink surface connected to Pin 2.

xx = Voltage Option

- XX = Appropriate Suffix Options
- A = Assembly Location
- WL = Wafer Lot
- Y = Year
- WW = Work Week
- G = Pb-Free Package

Heatsink surface (shown as terminal 4 in case outline drawing) is connected to Pin 2.

xxxxx = Device Type and Voltage Option Code

- A = Assembly Location
- L = Wafer Lot
- Y = Year
- WW = Work Week G = Pb-Free Pa

= Pb-Free Package

Pin 1. Input

2. Ground

3. Output

ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 10-14 of this data sheet.

DEVICE MARKING INFORMATION

See general marking information in the device marking section on page 10 of this data sheet.

MAXIMUM RATINGS ($T_A = 25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted) (Note 1)

| Rating | Symbol | Value | Unit |
|---|--|--|------|
| Input Voltage (5.0 V-18 V) (20 V-24V) | VI | 35 40 | Vdc |
| Power Dissipation (Package Limitation) Plastic Package, T Suffix $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Air Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case Plastic Package, DT Suffix $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Air Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case | P _D θJA θJC P _D θJA θJC | Internally Limited 70 5.0 Internally Limited 92 5.0 | °C/W |
| Operating Junction Temperature Range | TJ | +150 | °C |
| Storage Temperature Range | T _{stg} | -65 to +150 | °C |

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected. 1. This device series contains ESD protection and exceeds the following tests:

Human Body Model 2000 V per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015. Machine Model Method 200 V.

MC78M05C/AC/B/AB, NCV78M05AB/B ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(VI = 10 V, I_O = 350 mA, T_J = T_{low} to $T_{high}, P_D \le 5$ W, unless otherwise noted) (Note 2)

| Characteristics | Symbol | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-------|
| Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C) MC78M05B/MC78M05C/NCV78M05B MC78M05AB/MC78M05AC/NCV78M05AB | Vo | 4.8 4.9 | 5.0 5.0 | 5.2 5.1 | Vdc |
| Output Voltage Variation (7.0 Vdc \leq VI \leq 20 Vdc, 5.0 mA \leq I_O \leq 350 mA) MC78M05B/MC78M05C/NCV78M05B MC78M05AB/MC78M05AC/NCV78M05AB | Vo | 4.75 4.80 | | 5.25 5.20 | Vdc |
| Line Regulation (T _J = 25°C, 7.0 Vdc \leq V _I \leq 25 Vdc, I _O = 200 mA) | Reg _{line} | - | 3.0 | 50 | mV |
| Load Regulation (T _J = 25°C, 5.0 mA \le I _O \le 500 mA) (T _J = 25°C, 5.0 mA \le I _O \le 200 mA) | Reg _{load} | | 20 10 | 100 50 | mV |
| Input Bias Current (T _J = 25°C) | I _{IB} | - | 3.2 | 6.0 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change (8.0 Vdc \leq V _I \leq 25 Vdc, I _O = 200 mA) (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 350 mA) | Δl _{IB} | | - | 0.8 0.5 | mA |
| Output Noise Voltage (T _A = 25°C, 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz) | Vn | - | 40 | - | μV |
| Ripple Rejection (I _O = 100 mA, f = 120 Hz, 8.0 V \leq V _I \leq 18 V) (I _O = 300 mA, f = 120 Hz, 8.0 \leq V _I \leq 18 V, T _J = 25°C) | RR | 62 62 | _ 80 | | dB |
| Dropout Voltage ($T_J = 25^{\circ}C$) | V _I –V _O | - | 2.0 | - | Vdc |
| Short Circuit Current Limit (T _J = 25°C, V _I = 35 V) | I _{OS} | _ | 350 | _ | mA |
| Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage ($I_0 = 5.0 \text{ mA}$) | $\Delta V_{O} / \Delta T$ | - | ±0.2 | - | mV/°C |
| Peak Output Current $(T_J = 25^{\circ}C)$ | Ι _Ο | - | 700 | - | mA |

MC78M06C/B ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(VI = 11 V, I_O = 350 mA, T_J = T_{low} to $T_{high}, P_D \leq 5.0$ W, unless otherwise noted) (Note 3)

| Characteristics | Symbol | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|---|---------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|-------|
| Output Voltage ($T_J = 25^{\circ}C$) | Vo | 5.75 | 6.0 | 6.25 | Vdc |
| Output Voltage Variation (8.0 Vdc \leq VI \leq 21 Vdc, 5.0 mA \leq IO \leq 350 mA) | Vo | 5.7 | - | 6.3 | Vdc |
| Line Regulation (T_J = 25°C, 8.0 Vdc \leq V_I \leq 25 Vdc, I_O = 200 mA) | Reg _{line} | - | 5.0 | 50 | mV |
| Load Regulation (T _J = 25°C, 5.0 mA \le I _O \le 500 Ma) (T _J = 25°C, 5.0 mA \le I _O \le 200 mA) | Reg _{load} | | 20 10 | 120 60 | mV |
| Input Bias Current (T _J = 25°C) | I _{IB} | - | 3.2 | 6.0 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change (9.0 Vdc \leq V _I \leq 25 Vdc, I _O = 200 mA) (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 350 mA) | Δl _{IB} | | | 0.8 0.5 | mA |
| Output Noise Voltage (T _A = 25°C, 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz) | V _n | - | 45 | - | μV |
| $ \begin{array}{l} \mbox{Ripple Rejection} \\ (I_O = 100 \mbox{ mA, f} = 120 \mbox{ Hz, 9.0 V} \le V_I \le 19 \mbox{ V)} \\ (I_O = 300 \mbox{ mA, f} = 120 \mbox{ Hz, 9.0 V} \le V_I \le 19 \mbox{ V, T}_J = 25^{\circ}\mbox{C}) \end{array} $ | RR | 59 59 | _ 80 | | dB |
| Dropout Voltage ($T_J = 25^{\circ}C$) | V _I – V _O | - | 2.0 | - | Vdc |
| Short Circuit Current Limit (T _J = 25°C, V _I = 35 V) | I _{OS} | - | 350 | - | mA |
| Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage ($I_0 = 5.0 \text{ mA}$) | $\Delta V_O / \Delta T$ | - | ±0.2 | - | mV/°C |
| Peak Output Current ($T_J = 25^{\circ}C$) | Ι _Ο | - | 700 | - | mA |

MC78M08C/AC/B/AB, NCV78M08B ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(VI = 14 V, I_O = 350 mA, T_J = T_{low} to T_{high}, P_D \leq 5 W, unless otherwise noted) (Note 3)

| Characteristics | Symbol | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|--|--------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-------|
| Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C) MC78M08B/MC78M08C/NCV78M08B MC78M08AB/MC78M08AC | Vo | 7.70 7.84 | 8.0 8.0 | 8.30 8.16 | Vdc |
| Output Voltage Variation (10.5 Vdc \leq V_l \leq 23 Vdc, 5.0 mA \leq I_O \leq 350 mA) MC78M08B/MC78M08C/NCV78M08B MC78M08AB/MC78M08AC | Vo | 7.6 7.7 | | 8.4 8.3 | Vdc |
| Line Regulation (T_J = 25°C, 10.5 Vdc \leq V_I \leq 25 Vdc, I_O = 200 mA) | Reg _{line} | - | 6.0 | 50 | mV |
| Load Regulation (T _J = 25°C, 5.0 mA \le I _O \le 500 mA) (T _J = 25°C, 5.0 mA \le I _O \le 200 mA) | Reg _{load} | | 25 10 | 160 80 | mV |
| Input Bias Current ($T_J = 25^{\circ}C$) | I _{IB} | - | 3.2 | 6.0 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change (10.5 Vdc \leq V _I \leq 25 Vdc, I _O = 200 mA) (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 350 mA) | Δl _{IB} | | | 0.8 0.5 | mA |
| Output Noise Voltage (T _A = 25°C, 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz) | Vn | - | 52 | - | μV |
| $ \begin{array}{l} \mbox{Ripple Rejection} \\ (I_O = 100 \mbox{ mA, f} = 120 \mbox{ Hz, 11.5 V} \leq V_I \leq 21.5 \mbox{ V}) \\ (I_O = 300 \mbox{ mA, f} = 120 \mbox{ Hz, 11.5 V} \leq V_I \leq 21.5 \mbox{ V, T}_J = 25^{\circ}\mbox{C}) \end{array} $ | RR | 56 56 | _ 80 | | dB |
| Dropout Voltage ($T_J = 25^{\circ}C$) | V _I –V _O | - | 2.0 | - | Vdc |
| Short Circuit Current Limit (T _J = 25°C, V _I = 35 V) | I _{OS} | - | 350 | - | mA |
| Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage ($I_{O} = 5.0 \text{ mA}$) | $\Delta V_O / \Delta T$ | - | ±0.2 | - | mV/°C |
| Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C) | Ι _Ο | - | 700 | - | mA |

MC78M09C/B, NCV78M09B ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V_I = 15 V, I_O = 350 mA, T_J = T_{low} to T_{high}, P_D \leq 5.0 W, unless otherwise noted) (Note 4)

| Characteristics | Symbol | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|---|--------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|-------|
| Output Voltage ($T_J = 25^{\circ}C$) | Vo | 8.64 | 9.0 | 9.45 | Vdc |
| Output Voltage Variation (11.5 Vdc \leq V_l \leq 23 Vdc, 5.0 mA \leq I_O \leq 350 mA) | Vo | 8.55 | - | 9.45 | Vdc |
| Line Regulation (T_J = 25°C, 11.5 Vdc \leq V _I \leq 25 Vdc, I _O = 200 mA) | Reg _{line} | - | 6.0 | 50 | mV |
| Load Regulation (T _J = 25°C, 5.0 mA \le I _O \le 500 mA) (T _J = 25°C, 5.0 mA \le I _O \le 200 mA) | Reg _{load} | | 25 10 | 180 90 | mV |
| Input Bias Current (T _J = 25° C) | I _{IB} | - | 3.2 | 6.0 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change (11.5 Vdc \leq V _I \leq 25 Vdc, I _O = 200 mA) (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 350 mA) | ΔI _{IB} | | | 0.8 0.5 | mA |
| Output Noise Voltage (T _A = 25°C, 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz) | V _n | - | 52 | - | μV |
| $ \begin{array}{l} \mbox{Ripple Rejection} \\ (I_O = 100 \mbox{ mA, f} = 120 \mbox{ Hz, 12.5 V} \leq V_I \leq 22.5 \mbox{ V}) \\ (I_O = 300 \mbox{ mA, f} = 120 \mbox{ Hz, 12.5 V} \leq V_I \leq 22.5 \mbox{ V, } T_J = 25^{\circ}\mbox{C}) \end{array} $ | RR | 56 56 | _ 80 | | dB |
| Dropout Voltage ($T_J = 25^{\circ}C$) | V _I –V _O | - | 2.0 | - | Vdc |
| Short Circuit Current Limit (T_J = 25°C, V_I = 35 V) | I _{OS} | - | 350 | - | mA |
| Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage ($I_0 = 5.0 \text{ mA}$) | $\Delta V_O / \Delta T$ | - | ±0.2 | - | mV/°C |
| Peak Output Current ($T_J = 25^{\circ}C$) | Ι _Ο | - | 700 | - | mA |

MC78M12C/AC/B/AB, NCV78M12B ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(VI = 19 V, I_O = 350 mA, T_J = T_{low} to $T_{high}, \, P_D \leq 5$ W, unless otherwise noted) (Note 4)

| Characteristics | Symbol | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|-------|
| Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C) MC78M12B/MC78M12C/NCV78M12B MC78M12AB/MC78M12AC | Vo | 11.50 11.76 | 12 12 | 12.50 12.24 | Vdc |
| Output Voltage Variation (14.5 Vdc \leq VI \leq 27 Vdc, 5.0 mA \leq IO \leq 350 mA) MC78M12B/MC78M12C/NCV78M12B MC78M12AB/MC78M12AC | Vo | 11.4 11.5 | | 12.6 12.5 | Vdc |
| Line Regulation (T_J = 25°C, 14.5 Vdc \leq V_I \leq 30 Vdc, I_O = 200 mA) | Reg _{line} | - | 8.0 | 50 | mV |
| Load Regulation (T _J = 25°C, 5.0 mA \le I _O \le 500 mA) (T _J = 25°C, 5.0 mA \le I _O \le 200 mA) | Reg _{load} | | 25 10 | 240 120 | mV |
| Input Bias Current (T _J = 25° C) | I _{IB} | - | 3.2 | 6.0 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change (14.5 Vdc \leq V ₁ \leq 30 Vdc, I ₀ = 200 mA) (5.0 mA \leq I ₀ \leq 350 mA) | Δl _{IB} | | | 0.8 0.5 | mA |
| Output Noise Voltage (T _A = 25°C, 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz) | Vn | - | 75 | - | μV |
| $ \begin{array}{l} \mbox{Ripple Rejection} \\ (I_O = 100 \mbox{ mA, f} = 120 \mbox{ Hz, 15 V} \leq V_I \leq 25 \mbox{ V}) \\ (I_O = 300 \mbox{ mA, f} = 120 \mbox{ Hz, 15 V} \leq V_I \leq 25 \mbox{ V, T}_J = 25^{\circ}\mbox{C}) \end{array} $ | RR | 55 55 | _ 80 | | dB |
| Dropout Voltage ($T_J = 25^{\circ}C$) | V _I –V _O | - | 2.0 | - | Vdc |
| Short Circuit Current Limit (T _J = 25°C, V _I = 35 V) | I _{OS} | - | 350 | - | mA |
| Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage ($I_0 = 5.0 \text{ mA}$) | $\Delta V_O / \Delta T$ | - | ±0.3 | - | mV/°C |
| Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C) | Ι _Ο | - | 700 | - | mA |

MC78M15C/AC/B/AB, NCV78M15B ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V_I = 23 V, I_O = 350 mA, T_J = T_{low} to T_{high}, P_D \leq 5 W, unless otherwise noted) (Note 5)

| Characteristics | Symbol | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|-------|
| Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C) MC78M15B/MC78M15C/NCV78M15B MC78M15AB/MC78M15AC | Vo | 14.4 14.7 | 15 15 | 15.6 15.3 | Vdc |
| Output Voltage Variation (17.5 Vdc \leq VI \leq 30 Vdc, 5.0 mA \leq IO \leq 350 mA) MC78M15B/MC78M15C/NCV78M15B MC78M15AB/MC78M15AC | Vo | 14.25 14.40 | - - | 15.75 15.60 | Vdc |
| Input Regulation (T_J = 25°C, 17.5 Vdc \leq V_I \leq 30 Vdc, I_O = 200 mA) | Reg _{line} | - | 10 | 50 | mV |
| Load Regulation (T _J = 25°C, 5.0 mA \le I _O \le 500 mA) (T _J = 25°C, 5.0 mA \le I _O \le 200 mA) | Reg _{load} | | 25 10 | 300 150 | mV |
| Input Bias Current (T _J = 25° C) | I _{IB} | - | 3.2 | 6.0 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change (17.5 Vdc \leq V ₁ \leq 30 Vdc, I _O = 200 mA) (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 350 mA) | ΔI _{IB} | | | 0.8 0.5 | mA |
| Output Noise Voltage (T _A = 25°C, 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz) | Vn | - | 90 | - | μV |
| $ \begin{array}{l} \mbox{Ripple Rejection} \\ (I_O = 100 \mbox{ mA, f} = 120 \mbox{ Hz, 18.5 V} \leq V_l \leq 28.5 \mbox{ V}) \\ (I_O = 300 \mbox{ mA, f} = 120 \mbox{ Hz, 18.5 V} \leq V_l \leq 28.5 \mbox{ V, T}_J = 25^{\circ}\mbox{C}) \end{array} $ | RR | 54 54 | _ 70 | | dB |
| Dropout Voltage ($T_J = 25^{\circ}C$) | V _I –V _O | _ | 2.0 | - | Vdc |
| Short Circuit Current Limit ($T_J = 25^{\circ}C$, $V_I = 35 V$) | I _{OS} | - | 350 | - | mA |
| Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage ($I_0 = 5.0 \text{ mA}$) | $\Delta V_O / \Delta T$ | - | ±0.3 | - | mV/°C |
| Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C) | Ι _Ο | - | 700 | - | mA |

MC78M18C/B ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(VI = 27 V, I_O = 350 mA, T_J = T_{low} to T_{high}, P_D \leq 5 W, unless otherwise noted) (Note 5)

| Characteristics | Symbol | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|---|--------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|-------|
| Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C) | Vo | 17.3 | 18 | 18.7 | Vdc |
| Output Voltage Variation (21 Vdc \leq VI \leq 33 Vdc, 5.0 mA \leq I_O \leq 350 mA) | Vo | 17.1 | - | 18.9 | Vdc |
| Line Regulation (T _J = 25°C, 21 Vdc \leq V _I \leq 33 Vdc, I _O = 200 mA) | Reg _{line} | - | 10 | 50 | mV |
| Load Regulation (T _J = 25°C, 5.0 mA \le I _O \le 500 mA) (T _J = 25°C, 5.0 mA \le I _O \le 200 mA) | Reg _{load} | | 30 10 | 360 180 | mV |
| Input Bias Current (T _J = 25° C) | I _{IB} | - | 3.2 | 6.5 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change (21 Vdc \leq V _I \leq 33 Vdc, I _O = 200 mA) (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 350 mA) | Δl _{IB} | | | 0.8 0.5 | mA |
| Output Noise Voltage (T _A = 25°C, 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz) | V _n | - | 100 | - | μV |
| Ripple Rejection (I _O = 100 mA, f = 120 Hz, 22 V \leq V _I \leq 32 V) (I _O = 300 mA, f = 120 Hz, 22 V \leq V _I \leq 32 V, T _J = 25°C) | RR | 53 53 | _ 70 | | dB |
| Dropout Voltage ($T_J = 25^{\circ}C$) | V _I –V _O | - | 2.0 | - | Vdc |
| Short Circuit Current Limit (T _J = 25°C, V _I = 35 V) | I _{OS} | - | 350 | - | mA |
| Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage ($I_0 = 5.0 \text{ mA}$) | $\Delta V_{O} / \Delta T$ | - | ±0.3 | - | mV/°C |
| Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C) | Ι _Ο | - | 700 | - | mA |

MC78M20C/B ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V_I = 29 V, I_O = 350 mA, T_J = T_{low} to T_{high}, P_D \leq 5.0 W, unless otherwise noted) (Note 6)

| Characteristics | Symbol | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|---|--------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|-------|
| Output Voltage (T _J = 25° C) | Vo | 19.2 | 20 | 20.8 | Vdc |
| Output Voltage Variation (23 Vdc \leq VI \leq 35 Vdc, 5.0 mA \leq I_O \leq 350 mA) | Vo | 19 | - | 21 | Vdc |
| Line Regulation (T_J = 25°C, 23 Vdc \leq V_I \leq 35 Vdc, I_O = 200 mA) | Reg _{line} | - | 10 | 50 | mV |
| Load Regulation (T _J = 25°C, 5.0 mA \le I _O \le 500 mA) (T _J = 25°C, 5.0 mA \le I _O \le 200 mA) | Reg _{load} | | 30 10 | 400 200 | mV |
| Input Bias Current ($T_J = 25^{\circ}C$) | I _{IB} | - | 3.2 | 6.5 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change (23 Vdc \leq V ₁ \leq 35 Vdc, I _O = 200 mA) (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 350 mA) | Δl _{IB} | | | 0.8 0.5 | mA |
| Output Noise Voltage (T _A = 25°C, 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz) | V _n | - | 110 | - | μV |
| $ \begin{array}{l} \mbox{Ripple Rejection} \\ (I_O = 100 \mbox{ mA, } f = 120 \mbox{ Hz, } 24 \mbox{ V} \leq V_l \leq 34 \mbox{ V}) \\ (I_O = 300 \mbox{ mA, } f = 120 \mbox{ Hz, } 24 \mbox{ V} \leq V_l \leq 34 \mbox{ V, } T_J = 25^{\circ}\mbox{C}) \end{array} $ | RR | 52 52 | _ 70 | | dB |
| Dropout Voltage ($T_J = 25^{\circ}C$) | V _I –V _O | - | 2.0 | - | Vdc |
| Short Circuit Current Limit (T _J = 25°C, V _I = 35 V) | I _{OS} | - | 350 | - | mA |
| Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage ($I_0 = 5.0 \text{ mA}$) | $\Delta V_{O} / \Delta T$ | - | ±0.5 | - | mV/°C |
| Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C) | Ι _Ο | - | 700 | - | mA |

MC78M24C/B ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(VI = 33 V, I_O = 350 mA, T_J = T_{low} to $T_{high},$ P_D \leq 5.0 W, unless otherwise noted) (Note 6)

| Characteristics | Symbol | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|---|--------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|-------|
| Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C) | Vo | 23 | 24 | 25 | Vdc |
| Output Voltage Variation (27 Vdc \leq VI \leq 38 Vdc, 5.0 mA \leq I_O \leq 350 mA) | Vo | 22.8 | - | 25.2 | Vdc |
| Line Regulation (T _J = 25°C, 27 Vdc \leq V _I \leq 38 Vdc, I _O = 200 mA) | Reg _{line} | - | 10 | 50 | mV |
| Load Regulation (T _J = 25°C, 5.0 mA \le I _O \le 500 mA) (T _J = 25°C, 5.0 mA \le I _O \le 200 mA) | Reg _{load} | | 30 10 | 480 240 | mV |
| Input Bias Current (T _J = 25° C) | I _{IB} | - | 3.2 | 7.0 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change (27 Vdc \leq V _I \leq 38 Vdc, I _O = 200 mA) (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 350 mA) | Δl _{IB} | | | 0.8 0.5 | mA |
| Output Noise Voltage (T _A = 25°C, 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz) | V _n | - | 170 | - | μV |
| Ripple Rejection (I _O = 100 mA, f = 120 Hz, 28 V \leq V _I \leq 38 V) (I _O = 300 mA, f = 120 Hz, 28 V \leq V _I \leq 38 V, T _J = 25°C) | RR | 50 50 | | | dB |
| Dropout Voltage ($T_J = 25^{\circ}C$) | V _I –V _O | - | 2.0 | - | Vdc |
| Short Circuit Current Limit ($T_J = 25^{\circ}C$) | l _{os} | - | 350 | - | mA |
| Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage ($I_0 = 5.0 \text{ mA}$) | $\Delta V_{O} / \Delta T$ | - | ±0.5 | - | mV/°C |
| Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C) | Ι _Ο | - | 700 | - | mA |

6. $T_{low} = 0^{\circ}C$ for MC78MxxAC, C = -40^{\circ}C for MC78MxxAB, B $T_{high} = +125^{\circ}C$ for MC78MxxAB, AC, B, C

DEFINITIONS

Line Regulation – The change in output voltage for a change in the input voltage. The measurement is made under conditions of low dissipation or by using pulse techniques such that the average chip temperature is not significantly affected.

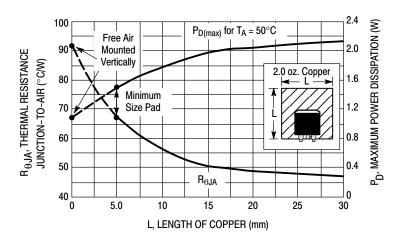
Load Regulation – The change in output voltage for a change in load current at constant chip temperature.

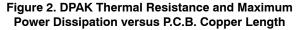
Maximum Power Dissipation – The maximum total device dissipation for which the regulator will operate within specifications.

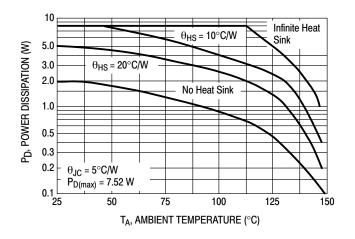
Input Bias Current – That part of the input current that is not delivered to the load.

Output Noise Voltage – The rms AC voltage at the output, with constant load and no input ripple, measured over a specified frequency range.

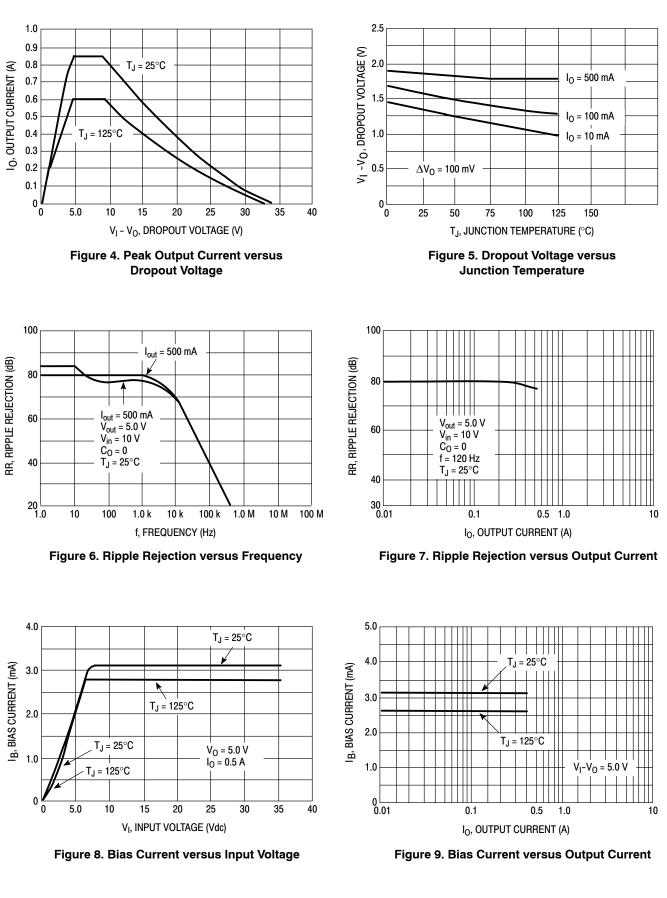
Long Term Stability – Output voltage stability under accelerated life test conditions with the maximum rated voltage listed in the devices' electrical characteristics and maximum power dissipation.









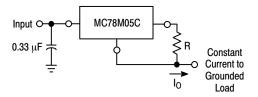


APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

Design Considerations

The MC78M00/MC78M00A Series of fixed voltage regulators are designed with Thermal Overload Protection that shuts down the circuit when subjected to an excessive power overload condition, Internal Short Circuit Protection that limits the maximum current the circuit will pass, and Output Transistor Safe–Area Compensation that reduces the output short circuit current as the voltage across the pass transistor is increased.

In many low current applications, compensation capacitors are not required. However, it is recommended that the regulator input be bypassed with a capacitor if the



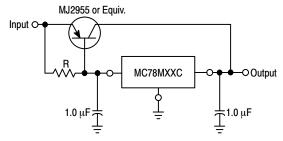
The MC78M00 regulators can also be used as a current source when connected as above. In order to minimize dissipation the MC78M05C is chosen in this application. Resistor R determines the current as follows:

$$I_0 = \frac{5.0 \text{ V}}{\text{B}} + I_{\text{IB}}$$

I_{IB} = 1.5 mA over line and load changes.

For example, a 500 mA current source would require R to be a 10 Ω , 10 W resistor and the output voltage compliance would be the input voltage less 7.0 V.



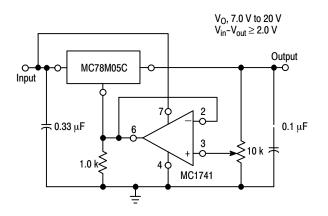


XX = 2 digits of type number indicating voltage.

The MC78M00 series can be current boosted with a PNP transistor. The MJ2955 provides current to 5.0 A. Resistor R in conjunction with the V_{BE} of the PNP determines when the pass transistor begins conducting; this circuit is not short circuit proof. Input-output differential voltage minimum is increased by V_{BE} of the pass transistor.

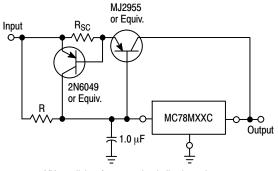
Figure 12. Current Boost Regulator

regulator is connected to the power supply filter with long wire lengths, or if the output load capacitance is large. An input bypass capacitor should be selected to provide good high frequency characteristics to insure stable operation under all load conditions. A 0.33 μ F or larger tantalum, mylar, or other capacitor having low internal impedance at high frequencies should be chosen. The bypass capacitor should be mounted with the shortest possible leads directly across the regulator's input terminals. Normally good construction techniques should be used to minimize ground loops and lead resistance drops since the regulator has no external sense lead.



The addition of an operational amplifier allows adjustment to higher or intermediate values while retaining regulation characteristics. The minimum voltage obtainable with this arrangement is 2.0 V greater than the regulator voltage.

Figure 11. Adjustable Output Regulator



XX = 2 digits of type number indicating voltage.

The circuit of Figure 12 can be modified to provide supply protection against short circuits by adding a short circuit sense resistor, R_{sc} , and an additional PNP transistor. The current sensing PNP must be able to handle the short circuit current of the three-terminal regulator. Therefore, a 4.0 A plastic power transistor is specified.

Figure 13. Current Boost with Short Circuit Protection

ORDERING INFORMATION

| Device | Output Voltage | Temperature Range | Package | Marking | Shipping [†] |
|------------------|-------------------|---|---------------------|---------|--------------------------|
| MC78M05CDTG | 5.0 V | $T_J = 0^\circ$ to +125°C | DPAK-3 (Pb-Free) | 78M05 | 75 Units / Rail |
| MC78M05CDTRKG | 5.0 V | $T_J = 0^\circ \text{ to } +125^\circ \text{C}$ | DPAK-3 (Pb-Free) | 78M05 | 2500 / Tape & Reel |
| MC78M05ACDTRKG | 5.0 V | $T_J = 0^\circ \text{ to } +125^\circ \text{C}$ | DPAK–3 (Pb–Free) | 8M05D | 2500 / Tape & Reel |
| MC78M05CTG | 5.0 V | $T_J = 0^\circ \text{ to } +125^\circ \text{C}$ | TO-220 (Pb-Free) | 78M05CT | 50 Units / Rail |
| MC78M05ABDTG | 5.0 V | $T_J = -40^\circ$ to $+125^\circ$ C | DPAK–3 (Pb–Free) | 8M05A | 75 Units / Rail |
| MC78M05ABDTRKG | 5.0 V | $T_J = -40^\circ$ to $+125^\circ$ C | DPAK–3 (Pb–Free) | 8M05A | 2500 / Tape & Reel |
| NCV78M05ABDTRKG* | 5.0 V | $T_J = -40^\circ$ to $+125^\circ$ C | DPAK–3 (Pb–Free) | 8M05A | 2500 / Tape & Reel |
| MC78M05BDTG | 5.0 V | $T_J = -40^\circ \text{ to } +125^\circ \text{C}$ | DPAK-3 (Pb-Free) | 8M05B | 75 Units / Rail |
| MC78M05BDTRKG | 5.0 V | $T_J = -40^\circ$ to $+125^\circ$ C | DPAK–3 (Pb–Free) | 8M05B | 2500 / Tape & Reel |
| NCV78M05BDTRKG* | 5.0 V | $T_J = -40^\circ$ to $+125^\circ$ C | DPAK-3 (Pb-Free) | 8M05B | 2500 / Tape & Reel |
| MC78M05BTG | 5.0 V | $T_J = -40^\circ$ to $+125^\circ$ C | TO-220 (Pb-Free) | 78M05BT | 50 Units / Rail |
| NCV78M05BTG* | 5.0 V | $T_J = -40^\circ$ to $+125^\circ$ C | TO–220 (Pb–Free) | 78M05BT | 50 Units / Rail |
| MC78M06CDTRKG | 6.0 V | $T_J = 0^\circ \text{ to } +125^\circ \text{C}$ | DPAK–3 (Pb–Free) | 78M06 | 2500 / Tape & Reel |
| MC78M08CDTRKG | 8.0 V | $T_J = 0^\circ \text{ to } +125^\circ \text{C}$ | DPAK-3 (Pb-Free) | 78M08 | 2500 Units / Tape & Reel |
| MC78M08BDTRKG | 8.0 V | $T_J = -40^\circ$ to $+125^\circ$ C | DPAK–3 (Pb–Free) | 8M08B | 2500 Units / Tape & Reel |
| NCV78M08BDTRKG* | 8.0 V | $T_J = -40^\circ$ to $+125^\circ$ C | DPAK–3 (Pb–Free) | 8M08B | 2500 Units / Tape & Reel |
| MC78M09CDTRKG | 9.0 V | $T_J = 0^\circ \text{ to } +125^\circ \text{C}$ | DPAK-3 (Pb-Free) | 78M09 | 2500 Units / Tape & Reel |
| MC78M09BDTRKG | 9.0 V | $T_J = -40^\circ$ to $+125^\circ$ C | DPAK-3 (Pb-Free) | 8M09B | 2500 Units / Tape & Reel |
| NCV78M09BDTRKG* | 9.0 V | $T_J = -40^\circ$ to $+125^\circ$ C | DPAK-3 (Pb-Free) | 8M09B | 2500 Units / Tape & Reel |
| MC78M12CDTG | 12 V | $T_J = 0^\circ$ to +125°C | DPAK-3 (Pb-Free) | 78M12 | 75 Units / Rail |
| MC78M12CDTRKG | 12 V | $T_J = 0^\circ$ to +125°C | DPAK-3 (Pb-Free) | 78M12 | 2500 Units / Tape & Reel |
| MC78M12ACDTRKG | 12 V | $T_J = 0^\circ$ to +125°C | DPAK-3 (Pb-Free) | 8M12D | 2500 Units / Tape & Reel |
| MC78M12CTG | 12 V | $T_J = 0^\circ$ to +125°C | TO-220 (Pb-Free) | 78M12CT | 50 Units / Rail |

†For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging

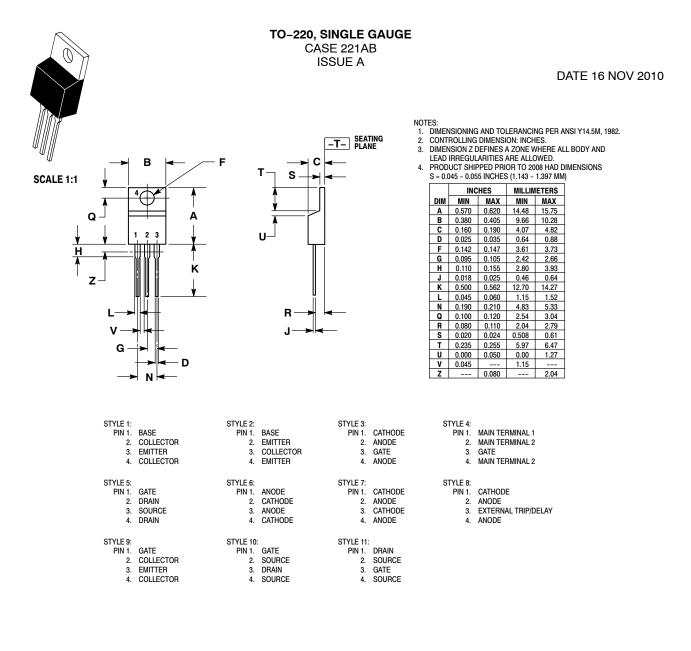
Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D. *NCV devices: $T_{low} = -40^{\circ}$ C, $T_{high} = +125^{\circ}$ C. Guaranteed by design. NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC–Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable.

| Device | Output Voltage | Temperature Range | Package | Marking | Shipping [†] |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|--------------------------|
| MC78M12ABDTRKG | 12 V | $T_J = -40^\circ$ to $+125^\circ$ C | DPAK–3 (Pb–Free) | 8M12A | 2500 Units / Tape & Reel |
| MC78M12BDTG | 12 V | $T_J = -40^\circ$ to $+125^\circ$ C | DPAK–3 (Pb–Free) | 8M12B | 75 Units / Rail |
| MC78M12BDTRKG | 12 V | $T_J = -40^\circ$ to $+125^\circ$ C | DPAK–3 (Pb–Free) | 8M12B | 2500 Units / Tape & Reel |
| NCV78M12BDTRKG* | 12 V | $T_J = -40^\circ$ to $+125^\circ$ C | DPAK–3 (Pb–Free) | 8M12B | 2500 Units / Tape & Reel |
| MC78M12BTG | 12 V | $T_J = -40^\circ$ to $+125^\circ$ C | TO-220 (Pb-Free) | 78M12BT | 50 Units / Rail |
| MC78M15CDTG | 15 V | $T_J = 0^\circ$ to +125°C | DPAK–3 (Pb–Free) | 78M15 | 75 Units / Rail |
| MC78M15CDTRKG | 15 V | $T_J = 0^\circ$ to +125°C | DPAK-3 (Pb-Free) | 78M15 | 2500 Units / Tape & Reel |
| MC78M15ACDTRKG | 15 V | $T_J = 0^\circ$ to +125°C | DPAK–3 (Pb–Free) | 8M15D | 2500 Units / Tape & Reel |
| MC78M15CTG | 15 V | $T_J = 0^\circ$ to +125°C | TO-220 (Pb-Free) | 78M15CT | 50 Units / Rail |
| MC78M15ABDTRKG | 15 V | $T_J = -40^\circ$ to $+125^\circ$ C | DPAK–3 (Pb–Free) | 8M15A | 2500 Units / Tape & Reel |
| NCV78M15BDTG* | 15 V | $T_J = -40^\circ$ to $+125^\circ$ C | DPAK-3 (Pb-Free) | 8M15B | 75 Units / Rail |
| MC78M15BDTRKG | 15 V | $T_J = -40^\circ$ to $+125^\circ$ C | DPAK–3 (Pb–Free) | 8M15B | 2500 Units / Tape & Reel |
| NCV78M15BDTRKG* | 15 V | $T_J = -40^\circ$ to $+125^\circ$ C | DPAK–3 (Pb–Free) | 8M15B | 2500 Units / Tape & Reel |
| MC78M18CDTRKG | 18 V | $T_J = 0^\circ$ to +125°C | DPAK–3 (Pb–Free) | 78M18 | 2500 Units / Tape & Reel |

ORDERING INFORMATION (continued)

†For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.
*NCV devices: T_{low} = -40°C, T_{high} = +125°C. Guaranteed by design. NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC-Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable.

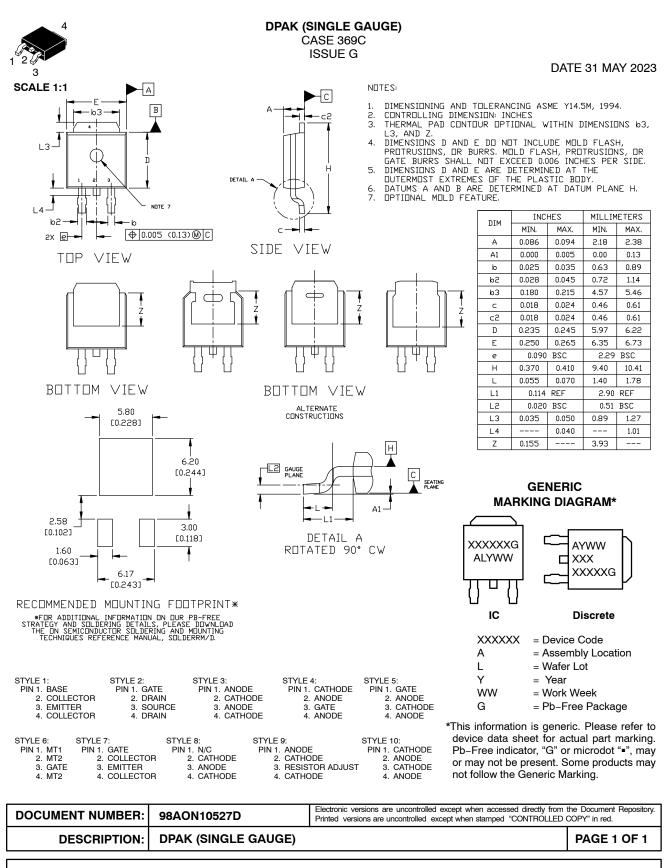




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