Precision Voltage Reference, 20 mA Micropower

The NCV51460 is a high performance, low power precision voltage reference. This device combines very high accuracy, low power dissipation and small package size. It can supply output current up to 20 mA at a 3.3 V fixed output voltage with excellent line and load regulation characteristics making it ideal for precision regulator applications. It is designed to be stable with or without an output capacitor. The protective features include Short Circuit and Reverse Input Voltage Protection. The NCV51460 is packaged in a 3–lead surface mount SOT–23 package.

Features

- Fixed Output Voltage 3.3 V
- V_{OUT} Accuracy 1% over -40°C to +125°C
- Wide Input Voltage Range up to 28 V
- Low Quiescent Current
- Low Noise
- Reverse Input Voltage Protection
- Stable Without an Output Capacitor
- Available in 3 leads SOT-23 Package
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC–Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable
- These Devices are Pb–Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

Typical Applications

- Precision Regulators, High Accuracy
- Micropower Supplies
- Data Acquisition Systems
- Instrument Equipment
- Cameras, Camcorders, Sensors

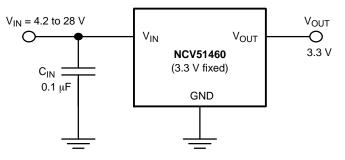


Figure 1. Typical Application Schematics



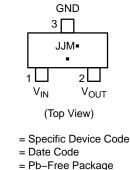
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SOT-23 SN1 SUFFIX CASE 318

MARKING DIAGRAM AND PIN ASSIGNMENT



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(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 10 of this data sheet.

Table 1. PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

Pin No.	Pin Name	Description		
1	V _{IN}	Positive Input Voltage		
2	V _{OUT}	Regulated Output Voltage		
3	GND	Power Supply Ground; Device Substrate		

Table 2. MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage (Note 1)	V _{IN}	30	V
Reverse Input Voltage	V _{IN}	–15	V
Output Short Circuit Duration, T_A = 25°C $V_{IN} \leq$ 27 V V_{IN} > 27 V	tsc	∞ 50	sec
Operating Ambient Temperature Range	T _A	-40 to 125	°C
Maximum Junction Temperature	T _{J(max)}	150	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T _{STG}	-65 to 150	°C
ESD Capability, Human Body Model (Note 2)	ESD _{HBM}	2000	V
ESD Capability, Machine Model (Note 2)	ESD _{MM}	200	V

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected. 1. Refer to ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS and APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating Area.

This device series incorporates ESD protection and is tested by the following methods: ESD Human Body Model tested per AEC–Q100–002 (EIA/JESD22–A114) ESD Machine Model tested per AEC–Q100–003 (EIA/JESD22–A115)

Latch up Current Maximum Rating: ±150 mA per JEDEC standard: JESD78.

Table 3. THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Thermal Characteristics, SOT–23 package Thermal Resistance, Junction–to–Ambient (Note 3)	$R_{ hetaJA}$	246	°C/W

3. Soldered on 1 oz 50 mm² FR4 copper area.

Table 4. RECOMMENDED OPERATING RANGES

Rating	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Operating Input Voltage (Note 4)	V _{IN}	V _{OUT} + 0.9	28	V
Operating Ambient Temperature Range	T _A	-40	125	°C

Functional operation above the stresses listed in the Recommended Operating Ranges is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses beyond the Recommended Operating Ranges limits may affect device reliability.

4. Refer to ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS and APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating Area.

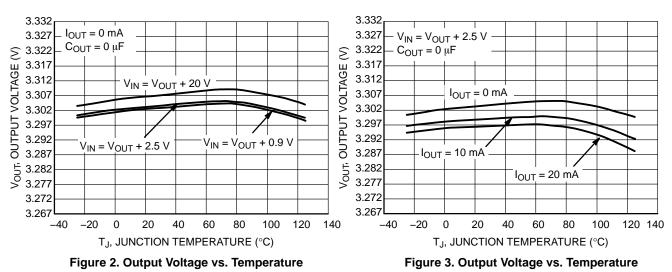
Parameter	Test Conditions	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage		V _{OUT}	3.267 (–1%)	3.3	3.333 (+1%)	V
Line Regulation		Reg _{LINE}		150 65	500 130	ppm/V
Load Regulation	$I_{OUT} = 0 \text{ to } 100 \ \mu\text{A}$ $I_{OUT} = 0 \text{ to } 10 \ \text{mA}$ $I_{OUT} = 0 \text{ to } 20 \ \text{mA}$	Reg _{LOAD}	- - -	1100 150 120	4000 400 400	ppm/mA
Dropout Voltage	Measured at $V_{OUT} - 2\%$ $I_{OUT} = 0 \text{ mA}$ $I_{OUT} = 10 \text{ mA}$	V _{DO}	-	0.65 0.9	0.9 1.4	V
Quiescent Current	$ I_{OUT} = 0 \text{ mA}, T_A = 25^{\circ}C \\ I_{OUT} = 0 \text{ mA}, 0^{\circ}C \leq T_A \leq 100^{\circ}C $	Ι _Q	-	140	200 220	μΑ
Output Short Circuit Current	$V_{OUT} = 0 V, T_A = 25^{\circ}C$	I _{SC}	-	80	-	mA
Reverse Leakage	$V_{IN} = -15 \text{ V}, \text{ T}_{A} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	I _{LEAK}	-	0.1	10	μΑ
Output Noise Voltage (Note 6)	f = 0.1 Hz to 10 Hz f = 10 Hz to 1 kHz	V _N	-	12 18	-	μV _{PP} μV _{rms}
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient	$\begin{array}{l} 0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq 100^\circ C \\ -40^\circ C \leq T_A \leq 125^\circ C \end{array}$	т _{со}	-	18 34		ppm/°C

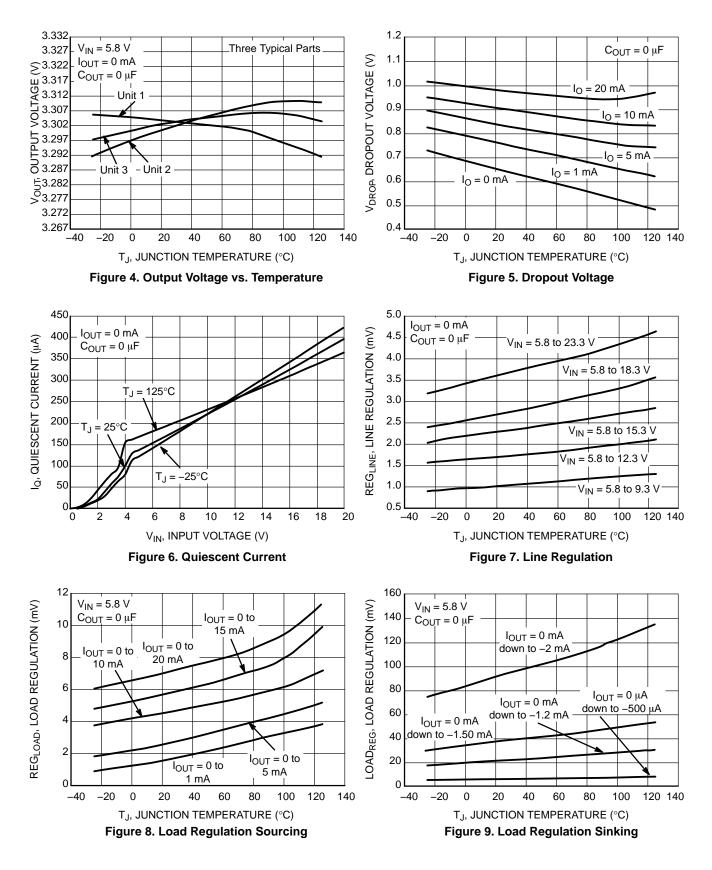
Table 5. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 2.5 V$, $I_{OUT} = 0$, $C_{IN} = 0.1 \mu$ F, $C_{OUT} = 0 \mu$ F; For typical values $T_A = 0.1 \mu$ F, $C_{OUT} = 0.$	
25°C, for min/max values -40° C \leq T _A \leq 125°C unless otherwise noted.) (Note 5).	

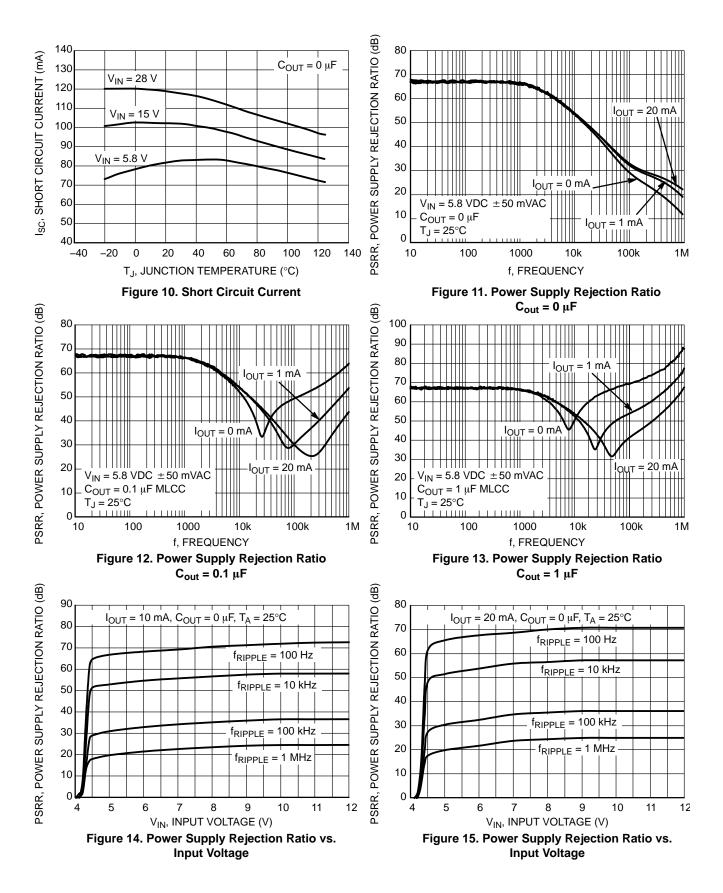
Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

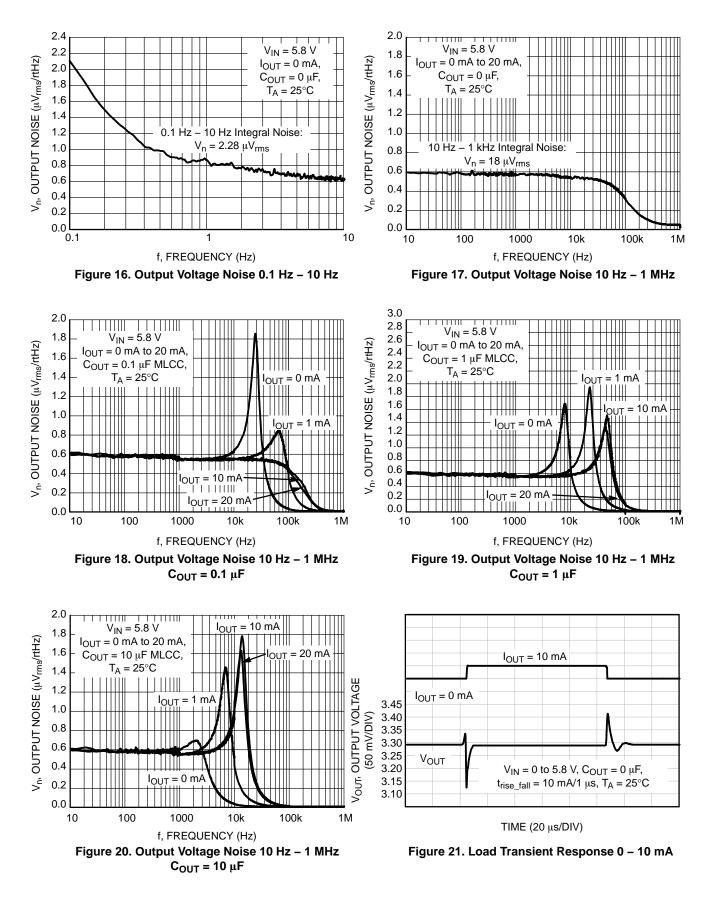
5. Performance guaranteed over the indicated operating temperature range by design and/or characterization, tested at $T_J = T_A = 25^{\circ}$ C. Low duty cycle pulse techniques are used during testing to maintain the junction temperature as close to ambient as possible.

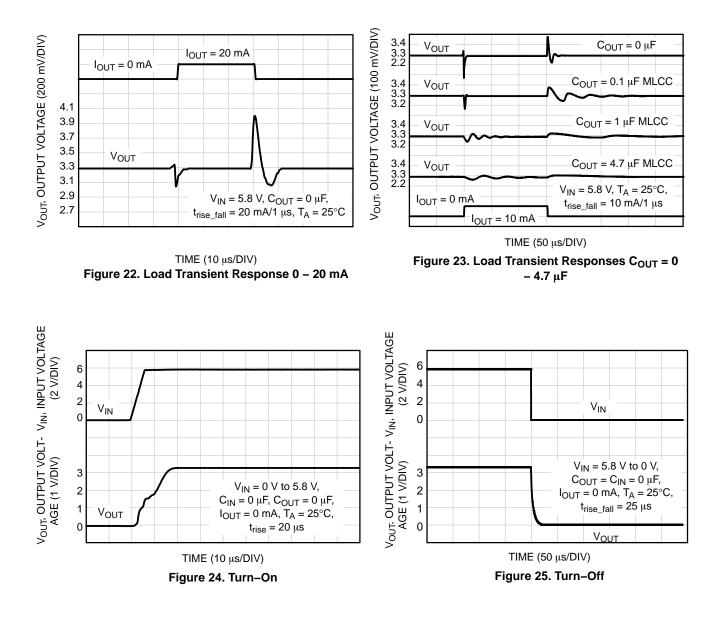
6. The noise spectral density from 0.1 Hz to 10 Hz is measured, then the integral output noise voltage in this range is calculated. Finally the peak to peak noise is calculated as 5x integral output noise.











APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

Input Decoupling Capacitor (CIN)

It is recommended to connect a 0.1 μ F Ceramic capacitor between V_{IN} and GND pin of the device. This capacitor will provide a low impedance path for unwanted AC signals or noise present on the input voltage. The input capacitor will also limit the influence of input trace inductances and Power Supply resistance during sudden load current changes. Higher capacitances will improve the Power Supply Rejection Ratio and line transient response.

Output Decoupling Capacitor (COUT)

The NCV51460 was designed to be stable without an additional output capacitor. Without the output capacitor the V_{OUT} settling times during Reference Turn–on or Turn–off can be as short as 20 µs (Refer to Figure 24 and 25). The Load Transient Responses without C_{OUT} (Figure 21 and 22) show good stability of NCV51460 even for fast output current changes from 0 mA to full load. If smaller V_{OUT} deviations during load current changes are required, it is possible to add some external capacitance as shown on Figure 26.

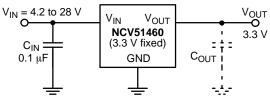
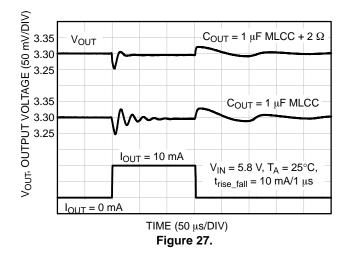


Figure 26. Output Capacitor Connection

The C_{OUT} will reduce the overshoot and undershoot but will increase the settling time and can introduce some ringing of the output voltage during fast load transients. NCV51460 behavior for different values of ceramic X7R output capacitors is depicted on Figure 23.

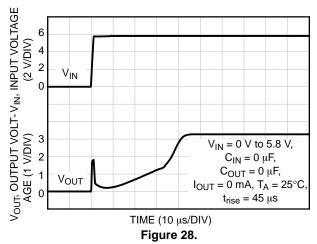
The Output Voltage ringing and settling times can be reduced by using some additional resistance in series with the Ceramic Capacitor or by using Tantalum or Aluminum Capacitors which have higher ESR values. Figure 27 below shows the Load Transient improvement after adding an additional 2 Ω series resistor to a 1 µF Ceramics Capacitor.



The device was determined to be stable with Aluminum, Ceramic and Tantalum Capacitors with capacitances ranging from 0 to 100 μ F at T_A = 25°C.

Turn-On Response

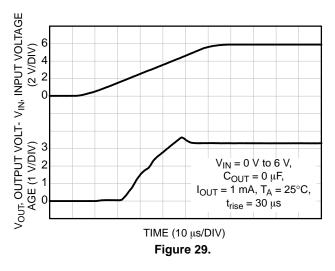
It is possible to achieve very fast Turn–On time when fast V_{IN} ramp is applied to NCV51460 input as shown on Figure 24. However if the Input Voltage change from 0 V to nominal Input Voltage is extremely fast, the Output Voltage settling time will increase. Figure 28 below shows this effect when the Input Voltage change is 5.8 V / 2 μ s.



A 0.1 μ F or larger input capacitor will help to decrease the dv/dt of the input voltage and improve stability during large load current changes.

During the Turn–On for certain conditions the output voltage can exhibit an overshoot. The amount of the overshoot strongly depends on application conditions i.e. input voltage level, slew rate, input and output capacitors, and output current. The maximum value of the overshoot isn't guaranteed for this device.

The figure below shows an example of the Turn–On overshoot.



Turn-Off Response

The Turn–Off response time is directly proportional to the output capacitor value and inversely proportional to the load value.

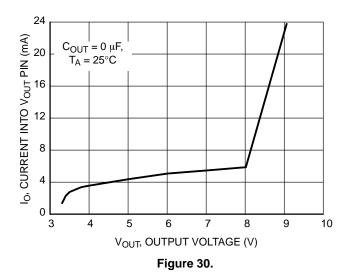
The NCV51460 device does not have any dedicated internal circuitry to discharge the output capacitor when the input voltage is turned–off or disconnected. This is why when large output capacitors are used and very small output current is drawn, it can take a considerable amount of time to discharge the capacitor. If short turn–off times are required, the output capacitor value should be minimized i.e. with no output capacitor a 20 µs turn–off time can be achieved.

Protection Features

The NCV51460 device is equipped with reverse input voltage protection which will help to protect the device when Input voltage polarity is reversed. In this circumstance the Input current will be minimized to typically less than $0.1 \,\mu A$.

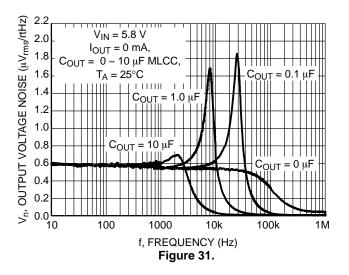
The short circuit protection will protect the device under the condition that the V_{OUT} is suddenly shorted to ground. The short circuit protection will work properly up to an Input Voltage of 27 V at $T_A = 25^{\circ}$ C. Depending on the PCB trace width and thickness, air flow and process spread this value can be slightly different and should be confirmed in the end application.

No external voltage source should be connected directly to the V_{OUT} pin of NCV51460 regulator. If the external source forces the output voltage to be greater than the nominal output voltage level, the current will start to flow from the Voltage Source to the V_{OUT} pin. This current will increase with the Output Voltage applied and can cause damage to the device if V_{OUT} > 10 V Typ. at 25°C (Figure 30).



Output Noise

The NCV51460 Output Voltage Noise strongly depends on the output capacitor value and load value. This is caused by the fact that the bandwidth of the Reference is inversely proportional to the capacitor value and directly proportional to the output current. The Reference bandwidth directly determines the point where the output voltage noise starts to fall. This can be observed at the Figure 31 below.



The peaks which are visible on the noise spectrum are reflecting the stability of the NCV51460 device. In the comparison in Figure 31 it can be noticed that 0 μ F and 10 μ F cases represents the best stability.

Thermal Characteristics

As power dissipation in the NCV51460 increases, it may become necessary to provide some thermal relief. The maximum power dissipation supported by the device is dependent upon board design and layout. The board material and the ambient temperature affect the rate of junction temperature rise for the part. The maximum power dissipation the NCV51460 can handle is given by:

$$\mathsf{P}_{\mathsf{D}(\mathsf{MAX})} = \frac{[\mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{J}(\mathsf{MAX})} - \mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{A}}]}{\mathsf{R}_{\theta\mathsf{J}\mathsf{A}}} \tag{eq. 1}$$

Since T_J is not recommended to exceed 100°C ($T_{J(MAX)}$), then the NCV51460 can dissipate up to 305 mW when the ambient temperature (T_A) is 25°C.

ORDERING INFORMATION

The power dissipated by the NCV51460 can be calculated from the following equations:

$$P_{D} \approx V_{IN}(I_{Q}@I_{OUT}) + I_{OUT}(V_{IN} - V_{OUT}) \quad (\text{eq. 2})$$

or

$$V_{\text{IN(MAX)}} \approx \frac{P_{\text{D(MAX)}} + (V_{\text{OUT}} \cdot I_{\text{OUT}})}{I_{\text{OUT}} + I_{\text{Q}}} \qquad (\text{eq. 3})$$

PCB Layout Recommendations

 $V_{\rm IN}$ and GND printed circuit board traces should be as wide as possible. When the impedance of these traces is high, there is a chance to pick up noise and cause the regulator to malfunction. Place external components, especially the output capacitor, as close as possible to the NCV51460, and make traces as short as possible.

Device	Marking	Package	Shipping [†]
NCV51460SN33T1G	JJ	SOT–23 (Pb–Free)	3,000 / Tape & Reel

+For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specification Brochure, BRD8011/D.

MECHANICAL CASE OUTLINE PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

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TOP VIEW

SIDE VIEW

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DETAIL A

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SCALE 4:1

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DETAIL A

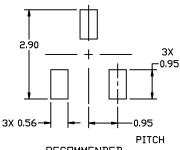
END VIEW

DATE 01 MAR 2023

NDTES

- 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M,1994.
- 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS
- 3. MAXIMUM LEAD THICKNESS INCLUDES LEAD FINISH. MINIMUM LEAD THICKNESS IS THE MINIMUM THICKNESS OF THE BASE MATERIAL.
- 4. DIMENSIONS D AND E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, OR GATE BURRS.

	MILLIM	MILLIMETERS INCHES				
DIM	MIN.	NDM.	MAX.	MIN.	NDM.	MAX.
Α	0.89	1.00	1.11	0.035	0.039	0.044
A1	0.01	0.06	0.10	0.000	0.002	0.004
b	0.37	0.44	0.50	0.015	0.017	0.020
с	0.08	0.14	0.20	0.003	0.006	0.008
D	2.80	2.90	3.04	0.110	0.114	0.120
E	1.20	1.30	1.40	0.047	0.051	0.055
e	1.78	1.90	2.04	0.070	0.075	0.080
L	0.30	0.43	0.55	0.012	0.017	0.022
L1	0.35	0.54	0.69	0.014	0.021	0.027
Η _E	2.10	2.40	2.64	0.083	0.094	0.104
Т	0*		10*	0*		10*



RECOMMENDED MOUNTING FOOTPRINT

* For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the DN Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SDLDERRM/D.

GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAM*



XXX = Specific Device Code

M = Date Code

= Pb-Free Package

*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot "•", may or may not be present. Some products may not follow the Generic Marking.

STYLES ON PAGE 2

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MECHANICAL CASE OUTLINE

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

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DATE 01 MAR 2023

STYLE 1 THRU 5: CANCELLED	STYLE 6: PIN 1. BASE 2. EMITTER 3. COLLECTOR	STYLE 7: PIN 1. EMITTER 2. BASE 3. COLLECTOR	STYLE 8: PIN 1. ANODE 2. NO CONNECTION 3. CATHODE		
STYLE 9:	STYLE 10:	STYLE 11:	STYLE 12:	STYLE 13:	STYLE 14:
PIN 1. ANODE	PIN 1. DRAIN	PIN 1. ANODE	PIN 1. CATHODE	PIN 1. SOURCE	PIN 1. CATHODE
2. ANODE	2. SOURCE	2. CATHODE	2. CATHODE	2. DRAIN	2. GATE
3. CATHODE	3. GATE	3. CATHODE-ANODE	3. ANODE	3. GATE	3. ANODE
STYLE 15:	STYLE 16:	STYLE 17:	STYLE 18:	STYLE 19:	STYLE 20:
PIN 1. GATE	PIN 1. ANODE	PIN 1. NO CONNECTION	PIN 1. NO CONNECTION	PIN 1. CATHODE	PIN 1. CATHODE
2. CATHODE	2. CATHODE	2. ANODE	2. CATHODE	2. ANODE	2. ANODE
3. ANODE	3. CATHODE	3. CATHODE	3. ANODE	3. CATHODE-ANODE	3. GATE
STYLE 21:	STYLE 22:	STYLE 23:	STYLE 24:	STYLE 25:	STYLE 26:
PIN 1. GATE	PIN 1. RETURN	PIN 1. ANODE	PIN 1. GATE	PIN 1. ANODE	PIN 1. CATHODE
2. SOURCE	2. OUTPUT	2. ANODE	2. DRAIN	2. CATHODE	2. ANODE
3. DRAIN	3. INPUT	3. CATHODE	3. SOURCE	3. GATE	3. NO CONNECTION
STYLE 27: PIN 1. CATHODE 2. CATHODE 3. CATHODE	STYLE 28: PIN 1. ANODE 2. ANODE 3. ANODE				

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